

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

#### University of California, San Diego

- Assistant Professor of Economics 1996-1999

#### University of California, Berkeley

- Assistant Professor of Public Policy 1999 to 2002
- Associate Professor of Public Policy 2002 to 2006
- Chancellor's Professor 2002 to 2007
- Associate Dean 2003 to 2006
- Professor of Public Policy 2006 to present
- Associate Dean 2008 (July through December)
- Interim Dean 2009 (January through July)
- James D. Marver Professor of Public Policy 2016 to present

### OTHER APPOINTMENTS

#### National Poverty Center, University of Michigan

- Research Affiliate 2004 to present

#### Berkeley Integrated Graduate Education and Training (IGERT) Program in Politics, Economics, Psychology and Public Policy

- Co-director and principal investigator 2005 to 2011

#### IZA – Institute for the Study of Labor, Bonn, Germany

- Research Fellow 2009 to present

#### University of Chicago Crime Lab

- Research Fellow 2010 to present

#### San Francisco Federal Reserve Bank

- Visiting Research Scholar 2011 to 2012  
**Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management**
- Vice President 2010 to 2012

#### **Public Policy Institute of California**

- Adjunct Research Fellow 2011 to present

#### **California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation**

- Expert Panel on Inmate Security Classification 2011

#### **California Attorney General's Office**

- Evaluator of corrections realignment reform 2012

#### **City and County of San Francisco**

- Member, San Francisco Sentencing Commission 2012 – present

#### **Harvard Executive Session on Community Corrections**

- Member 2013 -2018

#### **Committee on Law and Justice: National Academies of Science**

- Committee Member 2016 - present

#### **National Bureau of Economic Research**

- Research Associate 2016 - present

#### **State of California Racial Identity and Profiling Advisory Board**

- Gubernatorial appointee 2019 - present

### **EDUCATION**

- **Ph.D. - University of California Berkeley,** May 1996  
Department of Economics
- **B.A. - San Diego State University,** January 1990  
Degree in Economics

### **HONORS AND FELLOWSHIPS**

- 2001, Goldman School of Public Policy Faculty Teaching Award
- 2001, Award for *Excellence in Housing and Development Research* from the Association of Public Policy Analysis and Management and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
- 1995, Western Regional Science Association, Charles M. Tiebout Award
- 1994, U.C. Berkeley Mentor Graduate Fellowship
- 1991, National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship

## EDITORIAL SERVICE

- Associate Editor, *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 2005 to present
- Editor, *Industrial Relations*, August 2008 to 2016

## BOOKS/EDITED VOLUMES

- Gonzales, Roberto G. and Steven Raphael (editors) (2017), *Undocumented Immigrants and Their Experience with Illegality*, Russell Sage Foundation, Journal of Social Sciences, Volume 3 Number 4.
- Raphael, Steven (2014), *The New Scarlet Letter? Negotiating the U.S. Labor Market with a Criminal Record*, W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, Kalamazoo, MI.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll, *Why Are So Many Americans in Prison?* Russell Sage Foundation, New York, NY (2013).
- Card, David and Steven Raphael (editors), *Immigration, Poverty, and Socioeconomic Inequality*, Russell Sage Foundation, New York, NY (2013).
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (eds) (2009) *Do Prisons Make Us Safer? The Benefits and Costs of the Prison Boom*, Russell Sage Foundation, New York.

## JOURNAL ARTICLES, BOOK CHAPTERS, AND MONOGRAPHS

- Raphael, Steven and Sandra Roza (2019), “Racial Disparities in the Acquisition of Juvenile Arrest Records,” *Journal of Labor Economics*, 37(s1): s126-s159.
- Bird, Mia; Lofstrom, Magnus; Martin, Brendan, Raphael, Steven and Viet Nguyen (2018), *The Impact of Proposition 47 on Crime and Recidivism*, Public Policy Institute of California, San Francisco, CA.
- Gonzales, Roberto G., and Steven Raphael (2017), “Illegality: A Contemporary Portrait of Immigration,” *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences*, 3(4): 1–17.
- Raphael, Steven (2016), “Optimal Policing, Crime, and Clearance Rates,” *Criminology & Public Policy*, 15(3): 791-798.
- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2016), “Prison Downsizing and Public Safety,” *Criminology and Public Policy*, 15(2): 349-365.
- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2016), “Crime, the Criminal Justice System, and Socioeconomic Inequality,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 30(2): 103-126.
- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2016), “Incarceration and Crime: Evidence from

California's Public Safety Realignment," *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 664(1): 196-220.

- Domingues-Rivera, Patricio and Steven Raphael (2015), "The Role of the Cost-of-Crime Literature in Bridging the Gap Between Social Science Research and Policy Making," *Criminology and Public Policy*, 14(4): 589-632.
- Bohn, Sarah; Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2015) "Do E-Verify Mandates Improve Labor Market Outcomes of Low-Skilled Native and Legal Immigrant Workers?" *Southern Economic Journal*, 81(4): 960-979.
- Raphael, Steven (2014), "How Do We Reduce Incarceration Rates While Maintaining Public Safety?" *Criminology and Public Policy*, 13(4): 579-597.
- Lofstrom, Magnus; Raphael, Steven and Rykent Gratett (2014), *California's Public Safety Realignment and Recidivism*, Public Policy Institute of California, San Francisco, CA.
- Bohn Sarah; Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael, (2014), "Did the 2007 Legal Arizona Workers Act Reduce the State's Unauthorized Immigrant Population," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 96(2): 258-269.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2014), *A New Approach to Reducing Incarceration While Maintaining Low Rates of Crime*, The Brookings Institution, Hamilton Project Report, Washington, D.C.
- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2013), *Public Safety Realignment and Crime Rates in California*, Public Policy Institute of California, San Francisco, CA.
- Buonanno, Paolo and Steven Raphael (2013), "Incarceration and Incapacitation: Evidence from the 2006 Italian Collective Pardon," *American Economic Review*, 103(6): 2437-2465.
- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2013), *Impact of Realignment on County Jail Populations*, Public Policy Institute of California, San Francisco, CA.
- Raphael, Steven (2013), "International Migration, Sex Ratios, and the Socioeconomic Outcomes of Non-Migrant Women," *Demography* 50(3): 971-991.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2013), "Assessing the Contribution of the Deinstitutionalization of the Mentally Ill to Growth in the U.S. Incarceration Rate," *Journal of Legal Studies*, 42(1): 187-222.
- Hamilton, Candace; Meyer, Chris and Steven Raphael (2012), "The Evolution of Gender Employment Differentials within Racial Groups in the United States" with Candace Hamilton and Chris Meyer, *Journal of Legal Studies*, 41(2): 385-418.

- Johnson, Rucker and Steven Raphael (2012) “How Much Crime Reduction Does the Marginal Prisoner Buy?” *Journal of Law and Economics*, 55(2) 275-310.
- Chalfin, Aaron; Haviland, Amelia; and Steven Raphael (2012) “What Do Panel Studies Tell Us About a Deterrent Effect of Capital Punishment? A Critique of the Literature,” *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 25: 1-39 (2012).
- Chalfin, Aaron and Steven Raphael “Work and Crime,” in Michael Tonry (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice*, Oxford University Press, pp. 444-476 (2011).
- Kneebone, Elizabeth and Steven Raphael (2011) *City and Suburban Crime Trends in Metropolitan America*, with Elizabeth Kneebone, The Brookings Institution, Washington D.C.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2011) “Neighborhoods, Social Interactions, and Crime,” in (Newburger, Harriet B.; Birch, L. Eugenie and Susan M. Wachter (eds.) *Neighborhood and Life Chances*, University of Pennsylvania Press: Philadelphia, PA pp. 73-88.
- Bohn, Sarah; Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2011) *Lessons from the 2007 Legal Arizona Workers Act*, Public Policy Institute of California: San Francisco, CA.
- Raphael, Steven (2011) “Incarceration and Prisoner Reentry in the U.S.” *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences*, 635: 192-215.
- Raphael, Steven (2011) “Improving Employment Prospects for Former Prison Inmates: Challenges and Policy,” in Cook, Phillip J.; Ludwig, Jens and Justin McCrary (eds.) *Controlling Crime: Strategies and Tradeoffs*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL: pp 521-572.
- Ludwig, Jens and Steven Raphael (2010) *The Mobility Bank: Increasing Residential Mobility to Boost Economic Mobility*, A Hamilton Project Paper, *The Brookings Institution*, Washington, D.C.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2010), *Job Sprawl and the Suburbanization of Poverty*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Raphael, Steven (2010) “The Causes and Labor Market Consequences of the Steep Increase in U.S. Incarceration Rates,” in Brown, Clair; Eichengreen, Barry and Michael Reich (eds) *Labor in the Era of Globalization*, Cambridge University Press. 375-413.
- Raphael, Steven (2010) “Homelessness and Housing Market Regulation” in Gould-Ellen, Ingrid and Brendan O’Flaherty (eds.), *How to House the Homeless*, Russell Sage Foundation, pp 110-135.
- Raphael, Steven and Eugene Smolensky (2009) “Immigration and Poverty in the United States,” in Cancian, Maria and Sheldon Danziger (eds), *Changing Poverty, Changing Policies*, Russell Sage Foundation, NY, pp 122-150.

- Raphael, Steven (2009), "The Impact of Incarceration on the Employment Outcomes of Former Inmates: Policy Options for Fostering Self-Sufficiency and an Assessment of the Cost-Effectiveness of Current Corrections Policy," in Heinrich, Carolyn J., and Karl Sholz (eds) *Making the Work-Based Safety Net Work Better: Forward Looking Policies to Help Low-Income Families*, Russell Sage Foundation, NY, pp 185-226.
- Johnson, Rucker and Steven Raphael (2009) "The Effect of Male Incarceration Dynamics on AIDS Infection Rates Among African-American Women and Men," *Journal of Law and Economics*, 52(2):251-293.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2009) "Why Are So Many Americans in Prison?" in Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (eds.) *Do Prisons Make Us Safer? The Benefits and Costs of the Prison Boom*, Russell Sage Foundation, New York.
- Bansak, Cynthia and Steven Raphael (2009) "The State Children's Health Insurance Program and Job Mobility: Identifying Job-Lock Among Working Parents in Near Poor Households," *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 61(4): 564-579.
- Quigley, John and Steven Raphael (2008) "Neighborhoods, Economic Self-Sufficiency, and the MTO Program" in Burtless, Gary and Janet Rothenberg Pack (eds), *The Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Economic Affairs* The Brookings Institution: Washington.
- Raphael, Steven and Lucas Ronconi (2007) "The Effects of Labor Market Competition with Immigrants on the Wages and Employment of Natives: What Does Existing Research Tell Us?" *DuBois Review: Social Science Research on Race*, 4(2): 413-432 (2007).
- Berube, Alan; Deakin, Elizabeth, and Steven Raphael (2007) "Socioeconomic Differences in Household Automobile Ownership Rates: Implications for Evacuation Policy," in Quigley, John and Rosenthal Larry (eds) *Risking House and Home: Disasters, Cities and Public Policy*, Berkeley Public Policy Press: Berkeley, CA pp197-222.
- Raphael, Steven (2007) "Boosting the Earnings and Employment of Low-Skilled Workers in the United States: Making Work Pay and Reducing Barriers to Employment and Social Mobility" in Bartik, Timothy J. and Susan M Houseman (eds.) *A Future of Good Jobs? America's Challenge in the Global Economy*, W. E. Upjohn Institute, Kalamazoo, MI, pp 245-305.
- Raphael, Steven (2007) "Early Incarceration Spells and the Transition to Adulthood," in Danziger, Sheldon and Cecilia Elena Rouse (eds) *The Price of Independence: The Economics of Early Adulthood*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York pp. 278-306.
- Amuedo-Dorante, Catalina; Bansak, Cynthia and Steven Raphael (2007) "Gender Differences in the Labor Market Impact of IRCA," *American Economic Review*, 412-416.

- Holzer, Harry; Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2007) "The Effect of an Applicant's Criminal History on Employer Hiring Decisions and Screening Practices: Evidence from Los Angeles," in Bushway, Shawn; Stoll, Michael and David Weiman (ed.) *Barriers to Reentry? The Labor Market for Released Prisoners in Post-Industrial America*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York.
- Raphael, Steven and David Weiman (2007) "The Impact of Local Labor Market Conditions on the Likelihood That Parolees are Returned to Custody," in Bushway, Shawn; Stoll, Michael and David Weiman (ed.) *Barriers to Reentry? The Labor Market for Released Prisoners in Post-Industrial America*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York.
- Bansak, Cynthia and Steven Raphael (2006) "Have Employment Relationships in the United States Become Less Stable?" *International Advances in Economic Research*, 12(3): 342-357.
- Bansak, Cynthia and Steven Raphael (2006), "The Effect of State Policy Design Features on Take Up and Crowd Out Rates for the State Children's Health Insurance Program," *Journal of Policy Analysis & Management*, 26(1): 149-175.
- Raphael, Steven (2006), "The Deterrence Effects of California's Proposition 8: Weighing the Evidence," *Criminology and Public Policy* 5(3):471-478.
- Raphael, Steven (2006), "Should Criminal History Records be Universally Available?" *Criminology and Public Policy*, 5(3): 512-522.
- Holzer, Harry; Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2006), "How Do Crime and Incarceration Affect the Employment Prospects of Less Educated Black Men?" in Ronald Mincy (ed.) *Black Males Left Behind*, The Urban Institute: Washington, D.C. (2006).
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2006), "Evaluating the Effectiveness of the Massachusetts Workforce Development Program Using No-Shows as a Non-Experimental Control Group," *Evaluation Review*, 30: 379-429 (2006).
- Raphael, Steven (2006), "The Socioeconomic Status of Black Males: The Increasing Importance of Incarceration," in Auerbach, Alan; Card, David, and John Quigley (eds.), *Poverty, the Distribution of Income, and Public Policy*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York.
- Holzer, Harry; Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2006), "Perceived Criminality, Criminal Background Checks and the Racial Hiring Practices of Employers," *Journal of Law and Economics*, 49(2): 451-480.
- Holzer, Harry; Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2006), "Employers in the Boom: How Did the Hiring of Less-Skilled Workers Change During the 1990s?" *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 88(2): 283-299 (2006).
- Raphael, Steven and Melissa Sills (2005), "Urban Crime in the United States," in Richard Arnott and Dan McMillen (eds.) *A Companion to Urban Economics*, Blackwell Publishing.

- Quigley, John and Steven Raphael (2005), "Regulation and the High Cost of Housing in California," *American Economic Review*, 95(2): 323-328.
- Raphael, Steven and Rudolf Winter-Ebmer (2005) "Identifying the Effect of Unemployment on Crime," (reprinted from *Journal of Law and Economics*, 44(1): 259-284 (2001)) Ehrlich, Isaac, and Zhiqiang Liu (eds.), *The Economics of Crime*, Edward Elgar Publishing, UK.
- Greulich, Erica, Quigley, John and Steven Raphael (2004), "The Anatomy of Rent Burdens: Immigration, Growth, and Rental Housing," in William G. Gale and Janet Rothenberg Pack (eds), *The Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Economic Affairs, Volume 5* The Brookings Institution: Washington.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2004), "The Effect of Prison Releases on Regional Crime Rates," with Michael Stoll, in William G. Gale and Janet Rothenberg Pack (eds), *The Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Economic Affairs, Volume 5*, The Brookings Institution: Washington.
- Quigley, John and Steven Raphael (2004), "Is Housing Unaffordable? Why Isn't It More Affordable?" *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18(1): 191-214.
- Quigley, John; Raphael, Steven and Larry Rosenthal (2004), "Local Land Use Controls and Demographic Outcomes in a Booming Economy," *Urban Studies*, 41(2): 389-421.
- Neuhauser, Frank and Steven Raphael (2004), "The Effect of an Increase in Worker's Compensation Benefits on the Duration and Frequency of Benefit Receipt," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 86(1): 288-302.
- Holzer, Harry; Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2004), "Back Job Applicants and the Hiring Officer's Race," *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 57(2): 267-287.
- Holzer, Harry; Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2004), "Will Employers Hire Ex-Offenders? Employer Preferences, Background Checks, and Their Determinants," in Mary Patillo-McCoy, David Weiman, and Bruce Western (eds.), *The Impact of Incarceration on Families and Communities*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York, NY.
- Holzer, Harry; Quigley, John and Steven Raphael (2003), "Public Transit and the Spatial Distribution of Minority Employment: Evidence from a Natural Experiment," *Journal of Policy Analysis & Management*, 22(3): 415-442.
- Brooks, Richard and Steven Raphael (2003) "Life Terms or Death Sentences: The Uneasy Relationship Between Judicial Elections and Capital Punishment," *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 92(3-4): 609-640.



- Ludwig, Jens and Steven Raphael (2003) "Prison Sentence Enhancements: The Case of Project Exile," in Ludwig, Jens and Philip J. Cook (eds), *Evaluating Gun Policy: Effects on Crime and Violence*, Brookings Institution Press: Washington, D.C.
- Raphael, Steven (2002), "The Anatomy of the 'Anatomy of Racial Inequality,'" *Journal of Economic Literature*, 40(4): 1202-1214.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2002), *Modest Progress: The Narrowing Spatial Mismatch Between Blacks and Jobs in the 1990s*, The Brookings Institution: Washington, D.C.
- Bansak, Cynthia and Steven Raphael (2002) "Immigration Reform and the Earnings of Latino Workers: Do Employer Sanctions Cause Discrimination?," (reprinted from *Industrial & Labor Relations Review*, 54(2): 275-295, (2001)) *Immigration and National Law Review*, 22.
- Raphael, Steven and Lorien Rice (2002) "Car Ownership, Employment, and Earnings," with Lorien Rice, *Journal of Urban Economics*, 52: 109-130.
- Mansur, Erin; Quigley, John; Raphael, Steven and Eugene Smolensky (2002) "Examining Policies to Reduce Homelessness Using a General Equilibrium Model of the Housing Market," *Journal of Urban Economics*, 52: 316-340.
- Quigley, John; Raphael, Steven and Eugene Smolensky (2001) *Homelessness in California*, Public Policy Institute of California Monograph Series, San Francisco: CA.
- Quigley, John and Steven Raphael (2001), "The Economics of Homelessness: A View from North America," with John Quigley, *European Journal of Housing Policy*, 1(3): 323-336.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2001) "Can Boosting Minority Car-Ownership Rates Narrow Inter-Racial Employment Gaps?," in William G. Gale and Janet Rothenberg Pack (eds), *The Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Economic Affairs*, volume 2, The Brookings Institution: Washington, DC: pp 99-145.
- Gaviria, Alejandro and Steven Raphael (2001), "School-Based Peer Effects and Juvenile Behavior," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 83(2): 257-268.
- Raphael, Steven and Rudolf Winter-Ebmer (2001), "Identifying the Effect of Unemployment on Crime," *Journal of Law and Economics*, 44(1): 259-284.
- Quigley, John; Raphael, Steven and Eugene Smolensky (2001), "Homeless in America: Homeless in California," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 83(1): 37-51.
- Brown, Clair; Campbell, Ben and Steven Raphael (2001), "High-Tech Industries in California: Panacea or Problem?" in Ong, Paul and James Lincoln (eds.) *The State of California Labor*, Institute of Industrial Relations, Berkeley: CA, pp. 149-160.

- Bansak, Cynthia and Steven Raphael (2001), “Immigration Reform and the Earnings of Latino Workers: Do Employer Sanctions Cause Discrimination?,” *Industrial & Labor Relations Review*, 54(2): 275-295.
- Holzer, Harry; Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2000) “Are Suburban Firms More Likely to Discriminate Against African-Americans?,” *Journal of Urban Economics*, 48(3): 485-508.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2000) “Racial Differences in Spatial Job Search Patterns: Exploring the Causes and Consequences,” *Economic Geography*, 76(3): 201-223.
- Raphael, Steven (2000), “Estimating the Union Earnings Effect Using a Sample of Displaced Workers,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 53(3): 503-521.
- Raphael, Steven and David Riker (1999), “Geographic Mobility, Race, and Wage Discrimination,” with David Riker, *Journal of Urban Economics*, 45(1): 17-46.
- Raphael, Steven (1998), “Inter and Intra-Ethnic Comparisons of the Central City-Suburban Youth Employment Differential: Evidence from the Oakland Metropolitan Area,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 51(3): 505-524.
- Raphael, Steven (1998) “Intervening Opportunities, Competing Searchers, and the Intra-Metropolitan Flow of Male Youth Labor,” *Journal of Regional Science*, 38(1): 43-59.
- Raphael, Steven (1998), “The Spatial Mismatch Hypothesis of Black Youth Joblessness: Evidence from the San Francisco Bay Area,” *Journal of Urban Economics*, 43(1): 79-111.

## SHORT BOOK REVIEWS AND COMMENTS

- Review of *Helping America’s Homeless: Emergency Shelter or Affordable Housing?* By Burt, M.; Aron, L.Y.; Lee, E.; and J Valente, *Journal of Regional Science*, 43(1): 204-206.
- Review of *Jobs for the Poor: Can Labor Demand Policies Help?* By T. Bartik, *Journal of Economics Literature*, 41(4): 1308-1309 (2003).

## WORKING PAPERS AND PAPERS UNDER REVIEW

- Davidson, Janet; King, George; Ludwig, Jens and Steven Raphael (2018), “Managing Pretrial Misconduct: An Experimental Evaluations of HOPE Pretrial,” GSPP Working Paper.
- MacDonald, John and Steven Raphael (2018), “An Analysis of Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Case Dispositions for Criminal Cases Presented To and Processed By the Office of the San Francisco District Attorney,” Report prepared for the SFDA.

- Lofstrom, Magnus; Martin, Brandon and Steven Raphael (2017), “The Effects of California’s Drug and Contraband Interdiction Program on Drug Abuse and Inmate Misconduct in California Prisons,” GSPP Working Paper
- Raphael, Steven and Sandra Rozo (2016) “Racial Disparities in the Acquisition of Juvenile Arrest Records,” GSPP Working Paper, revise and resubmit for the *Journal of Labor Economics*.
- Rozo, Sandra; Anders, Theresa and Steven Raphael (2016), “Deportation, Crime and Victimization” GSPP Working Paper.
- Raphael, Steven and Sarah Tahamont (2016), “The Effect of Mandatory Minimum Punishments on the Efficiency of Criminal Justice Resource Allocation,” Working Paper GSPP, UC Berkeley.
- McCrary, Justin and Steven Raphael (2015), “Deaths in Custody in California: 2005 through 2014,” prepared for the Open Justice Data Initiative of the California Attorney General.
- "Skills, Skill Breadth, and Wage Determination," with Dennis Toseland, (1996) has received a revise and resubmit from *Industrial Relations*
- "Immigration, Foregone Human Capital, and the Fisc," with Eugene Smolensky, (1996) Graduate School of Public Policy Working Paper #224, University of California, Berkeley.
- “The Deinstitutionalization of the Mentally Ill and Growth in the U.S. Prison Population: 1971 to 1996,” has received a revise and resubmit from *Archives of General Psychiatry*.
- “Reconciling National and Regional Estimates of the Effects of Immigration on U.S. Labor Markets: The Confounding Effects of Native Male Incarceration Trends,” with Lucas Ronconi, Revised July 2008.
- “The Effect of Publicly Financed Surveillance Cameras on Crime: The San Francisco Experience,” with Jennifer King and Deirdre Mulligan.
- “Comparing the Domestic Labor Market Impacts of a South-North and a South-South Migration: The Cases of Costa Rica and the United States,” with Federico Castillo and J. Keith Gilles.

## GRANTS

- Russell Sage Foundation Presidential Grant, "The Labor Market Consequences of an Extension of the San Francisco Bay Area's Commuter Rail System," 1997.

- National Science Foundation grant SBR-9709197, "A Proposal to Evaluate the Labor Market Consequences of an Extension of the San Francisco Bay Area's Commuter Rail System," 1997-1999.
- American Compensation Association Emerging Scholars Research Grant, "Changes in Employment Stability: 1986-1993," 1998.
- Joint Center for Poverty Research Small Grant, "The Effects of Automobile Access on Labor Market Outcomes: Establishing Causality and Exploring the Contribution to Racial Inequality," 1999-2000.
- Russell Sage Foundation Research Grant, "Assessing the Effects of State Prison Sentences on Post-Release Earnings and Employment," 2000-2001.
- Grant from the California Commission on Health and Safety and Workers' Compensation to analyze the utilization effects of workers' compensation benefits increases, 2000-2001.
- Russell Sage Foundation Research Grant (co-principal investigator with Michael Stoll), "The Determinants and Consequences of Employer-Initiated Criminal Background Checks," 2001-2002
- Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, "A Proposal to Evaluate the Impact of the State Children's Health Insurance Program on Coverage Rates, Private Sector Crowd-Out, and the Employment Outcomes of Parents in Near-Poor Families," 2003-2004.
- W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, "Apprenticeship Training: Evaluating the Impact on Human Capital Across Today's Changing Entrants," 2004-2005.
- National Science Foundation Integrated Graduate Education Research and Training Program in Politics, Economics, Psychology and Public Policy, principal investigator, 2005-2012.
- Russell Sage Foundation, "The Costs and Consequences of U.S. Incarceration Policy," with Michael Stoll, 2006-2007.
- Fundacion, BBVA "Sex Ratios, Marriage and International Migration: Are the Standard of Young Mexican Women Declining Due to the Scarcity of Men" 2008-2009.
- Russell Sage Foundation, "Why Are So Many Americans in Prison," 2008-2009.
- National Science Foundation, "Estimating the Incapacitation Effects of Prison: Evaluation of the Natural Experiment Created by the 2006 Italian Collective Clemency Bill, 2010.
- Russell Sage Foundation, "The Labor Market and Demographic Impacts of the Legal Arizona Workers Act," 2010-2011
- Smith Richardson Foundation, "Lessons from California's Public Safety Realignment,"

2012-2014.

- Arnold Foundation, “Evaluation of the Application of Hawaii’s HOPE Program to the Pretrial Felony Population,” 2014-2016.

#### **CURRENTLY SERVING OR HAVE SERVED AS A REFEREE FOR**

*American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*  
*American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*  
*American Economic Review*  
*Canadian Journal of Economics*  
*Economic Geography*  
*Economic Inquiry*  
*Economic Journal*  
*European Economic Review*  
*Industrial and Labor Relations Review*  
*Industrial Relations*  
*Journal of Economic Literature*  
*Journal of Housing Economics*  
*Journal of Human Resources*  
*Journal of Labor Economics*  
*Journal of Law & Economics*  
*Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*  
*Journal of Political Economy*  
*Journal of Public Economics*  
*Journal of Quantitative Criminology*  
*Journal of Regional Science*  
*Journal of Regional Science and Urban Economics*  
*Journal of Urban Economics*  
*Labour Economics*  
*Public Choice*  
*Quarterly Journal of Economics*  
*Review of Black Political Economy*  
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*The Scandinavian Journal of Economics*  
*Urban Studies*