

CURRICULUM VITAE

Steven Raphael
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ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

University of California, San Diego

- Assistant Professor of Economics 1996-1999

University of California, Berkeley

- Assistant Professor of Public Policy 1999 to 2002
- Associate Professor of Public Policy 2002 to 2006
- Chancellor's Professor 2002 to 2007
- Associate Dean 2003 to 2006
- Professor of Public Policy 2006 to present
- Associate Dean 2008 (July through December)
- Interim Dean 2009 (January through July)
- James D. Marver Professor of Public Policy 2016 to present

OTHER APPOINTMENTS

National Poverty Center, University of Michigan

- Research Affiliate 2004 to present

Berkeley Integrated Graduate Education and Training (IGERT) Program in Politics, Economics, Psychology and Public Policy

- Co-director and principal investigator 2005 to 2011

IZA – Institute for the Study of Labor, Bonn, Germany

- Research Fellow 2009 to present

University of Chicago Crime Lab

- Research Fellow 2010 to present

San Francisco Federal Reserve Bank

- Visiting Research Scholar 2011 to 2012

Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management

- Vice President 2010 to 2012

Public Policy Institute of California

- Adjunct Research Fellow 2011 to present

California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation

- Expert Panel on Inmate Security Classification 2011

California Attorney General's Office

- Evaluator of corrections realignment reform 2012

City and County of San Francisco

- Member, San Francisco Sentencing Commission 2012 – 2016

Harvard Executive Session on Community Corrections

- Member 2013 -2018

Committee on Law and Justice: National Academies of Science

- Committee Member 2016-2019

National Bureau of Economic Research

- Research Associate 2016 to present

EDUCATION

- **Ph.D. - University of California Berkeley,** May 1996
Department of Economics

- **B.A. - San Diego State University,** January 1990
Degree in Economics

HONORS AND FELLOWSHIPS

- 2001, Goldman School of Public Policy Faculty Teaching Award
- 2001, Award for *Excellence in Housing and Development Research* from the Association of Public Policy Analysis and Management and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
- 1995, Western Regional Science Association, Charles M. Tiebout Award
- 1994, U.C. Berkeley Mentor Graduate Fellowship
- 1991, National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship

EDITORIAL SERVICE

- Associate Editor, *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 2005 to present

- Editor, *Industrial Relations*, August 2008 to 2016

BOOKS/EDITED VOLUMES

- Gonzales, Roberto G. and Steven Raphael (editors) (2017), *Undocumented Immigrants and Their Experience with Illegality*, Russell Sage Foundation, Journal of Social Sciences, Volume 3 Number 4.
- Raphael, Steven (2014), *The New Scarlet Letter? Negotiating the U.S. Labor Market with a Criminal Record*, W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, Kalamazoo, MI.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll, *Why Are So Many Americans in Prison?* Russell Sage Foundation, New York, NY (2013).
- Card, David and Steven Raphael (editors), *Immigration, Poverty, and Socioeconomic Inequality*, Russell Sage Foundation, New York, NY (2013).
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (eds) (2009) *Do Prisons Make Us Safer? The Benefits and Costs of the Prison Boom*, Russell Sage Foundation, New York.

JOURNAL ARTICLES, BOOK CHAPTERS, AND MONOGRAPHS

- Gonzales, Roberto G., and Steven Raphael (2017), “Illegality: A Contemporary Portrait of Immigration,” *RSF: The Russell Sage Foundation Journal of the Social Sciences*, 3(4): 1–17.
- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2016), “Prison Downsizing and Public Safety,” *Criminology and Public Policy*, 15(2): 349-365.
- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2016), “Crime, the Criminal Justice System, and Socioeconomic Inequality,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 30(2): 103-126.
- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2016), “Incarceration and Crime: Evidence from California’s Public Safety Realignment,” *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 664(1): 196-220.
- Domingues-Rivera, Patricio and Steven Raphael (2015), “The Role of the Cost-of-Crime Literature in Bridging the Gap Between Social Science Research and Policy Making,” *Criminology and Public Policy*, 14(4): 589-632.
- Bohn, Sarah; Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2015) “Do E-Verify Mandates Improve Labor Market Outcomes of Low-Skilled Native and Legal Immigrant Workers?” *Southern Economic Journal*, 81(4): 960-979.
- Raphael, Steven (2014), “How Do We Reduce Incarceration Rates While Maintaining Public Safety?” *Criminology and Public Policy*, 13(4): 579-597.

- Lofstrom, Magnus; Raphael, Steven and Rykent Gratett (2014), *California's Public Safety Realignment and Recidivism*, Public Policy Institute of California, San Francisco, CA.
- Bohn Sarah; Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael, (2014), "Did the 2007 Legal Arizona Workers Act Reduce the State's Unauthorized Immigrant Population," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 96(2): 258-269.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2014), *A New Approach to Reducing Incarceration While Maintaining Low Rates of Crime*, The Brookings Institution, Hamilton Project Report, Washington, D.C.
- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2013), *Public Safety Realignment and Crime Rates in California*, Public Policy Institute of California, San Francisco, CA.
- Buonanno, Paolo and Steven Raphael (2013), "Incarceration and Incapacitation: Evidence from the 2006 Italian Collective Pardon," *American Economic Review*, 103(6): 2437-2465.
- Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2013), *Impact of Realignment on County Jail Populations*, Public Policy Institute of California, San Francisco, CA.
- Raphael, Steven (2013), "International Migration, Sex Ratios, and the Socioeconomic Outcomes of Non-Migrant Women," *Demography* 50(3): 971-991.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2013), "Assessing the Contribution of the Deinstitutionalization of the Mentally Ill to Growth in the U.S. Incarceration Rate," *Journal of Legal Studies*, 42(1): 187-222.
- Hamilton, Candace; Meyer, Chris and Steven Raphael (2012), "The Evolution of Gender Employment Differentials within Racial Groups in the United States" with Candace Hamilton and Chris Meyer, *Journal of Legal Studies*, 41(2): 385-418.
- Johnson, Rucker and Steven Raphael (2012) "How Much Crime Reduction Does the Marginal Prisoner Buy?" *Journal of Law and Economics*, 55(2) 275-310.
- Chalfin, Aaron; Haviland, Amelia; and Steven Raphael (2012) "What Do Panel Studies Tell Us About a Deterrent Effect of Capital Punishment? A Critique of the Literature," *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 25: 1-39 (2012).
- Chalfin, Aaron and Steven Raphael "Work and Crime," in Michael Tonry (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Crime and Criminal Justice*, Oxford University Press, pp. 444-476 (2011).
- Kneebone, Elizabeth and Steven Raphael (2011) *City and Suburban Crime Trends in Metropolitan America*, with Elizabeth Kneebone, The Brookings Institution, Washington D.C.

- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2011) “Neighborhoods, Social Interactions, and Crime,” in (Newburger, Harriet B.; Birch, L. Eugenie and Susan M. Wachter (eds.) *Neighborhood and Life Chances*, University of Pennsylvania Press: Philadelphia, PA pp. 73-88.
- Bohn, Sarah; Lofstrom, Magnus and Steven Raphael (2011) *Lessons from the 2007 Legal Arizona Workers Act*, Public Policy Institute of California: San Francisco, CA.
- Raphael, Steven (2011) “Incarceration and Prisoner Reentry in the U.S.” *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences*, 635: 192-215.
- Raphael, Steven (2011) “Improving Employment Prospects for Former Prison Inmates: Challenges and Policy,” in Cook, Phillip J.; Ludwig, Jens and Justin McCrary (eds.) *Controlling Crime: Strategies and Tradeoffs*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, Il: pp 521-572.
- Ludwig, Jens and Steven Raphael (2010) *The Mobility Bank: Increasing Residential Mobility to Boost Economic Mobility*, A Hamilton Project Paper, *The Brookings Institution*, Washington, D.C.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2010), *Job Sprawl and the Suburbanization of Poverty*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Raphael, Steven (2010) “The Causes and Labor Market Consequences of the Steep Increase in U.S. Incarceration Rates,” in Brown, Clair; Eichengreen, Barry and Michael Reich (eds) *Labor in the Era of Globalization*, Cambridge University Press.375-413.
- Raphael, Steven (2010) “Homelessness and Housing Market Regulation” in Gould-Ellen, Ingrid and Brendan O’Flaherty (eds.), *How to House the Homeless*, Russell Sage Foundation, pp 110-135.
- Raphael, Steven and Eugene Smolensky (2009) “Immigration and Poverty in the United States,” in Cancian, Maria and Sheldon Danziger (eds), *Changing Poverty, Changing Policies*, Russell Sage Foundation, NY, pp122-150.
- Raphael, Steven (2009), “The Impact of Incarceration on the Employment Outcomes of Former Inmates: Policy Options for Fostering Self-Sufficiency and an Assessment of the Cost-Effectiveness of Current Corrections Policy,” in Heinrich, Carolyn J., and Karl Sholz (eds) *Making the Work-Based Safety Net Work Better: Forward Looking Policies to Help Low-Income Families*, Russell Sage Foundation, NY, pp 185-226.
- Johnson, Rucker and Steven Raphael (2009) “The Effect of Male Incarceration Dynamics on AIDS Infection Rates Among African-American Women and Men,” *Journal of Law and Economics*, 52(2):251-293.

- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2009) “Why Are So Many Americans in Prison?” in Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (eds.) *Do Prisons Make Us Safer? The Benefits and Costs of the Prison Boom*, Russell Sage Foundation, New York.
- Bansak, Cynthia and Steven Raphael (2009) “The State Children’s Health Insurance Program and Job Mobility: Identifying Job-Lock Among Working Parents in Near Poor Households,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 61(4): 564-579.
- Quigley, John and Steven Raphael (2008) “Neighborhoods, Economic Self-Sufficiency, and the MTO Program” in Burtless, Gary and Janet Rothenberg Pack (eds), *The Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Economic Affairs* The Brookings Institution: Washington.
- Raphael, Steven and Lucas Ronconi (2007) “The Effects of Labor Market Competition with Immigrants on the Wages and Employment of Natives: What Does Existing Research Tell Us?” *DuBois Review: Social Science Research on Race*, 4(2): 413-432 (2007).
- Berube, Alan; Deakin, Elizabeth, and Steven Raphael (2007) "Socioeconomic Differences in Household Automobile Ownership Rates: Implications for Evacuation Policy," in Quigley, John and Rosenthal Larry (eds) *Risking House and Home: Disasters, Cities and Public Policy*, Berkeley Public Policy Press: Berkeley, CA pp197-222.
- Raphael, Steven (2007) "Boosting the Earnings and Employment of Low-Skilled Workers in the United States: Making Work Pay and Reducing Barriers to Employment and Social Mobility" in Bartik, Timothy J. and Susan M Houseman (eds.) *A Future of Good Jobs? America’s Challenge in the Global Economy*, W. E. Upjohn Institute, Kalamazoo, MI, pp 245-305.
- Raphael, Steven (2007) “Early Incarceration Spells and the Transition to Adulthood,” in Danziger, Sheldon and Cecilia Elena Rouse (eds) *The Price of Independence: The Economics of Early Adulthood*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York pp. 278-306.
- Amuedo-Dorante, Catalina; Bansak, Cynthia and Steven Raphael (2007) “Gender Differences in the Labor Market Impact of IRCA,” *American Economic Review*, 412-416.
- Holzer, Harry; Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2007) "The Effect of an Applicant's Criminal History on Employer Hiring Decisions and Screening Practices: Evidence from Los Angeles," in Bushway, Shawn; Stoll, Michael and David Weiman (ed.) *Barriers to Reentry? The Labor Market for Released Prisoners in Post-Industrial America*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York.
- Raphael, Steven and David Weiman (2007) “The Impact of Local Labor Market Conditions on the Likelihood That Parolees are Returned to Custody,” in Bushway, Shawn; Stoll, Michael and David Weiman (ed.) *Barriers to Reentry? The Labor Market for Released Prisoners in Post-Industrial America*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York.

- Bansak, Cynthia and Steven Raphael (2006) “Have Employment Relationships in the United States Become Less Stable?” *International Advances in Economic Research*, 12(3): 342-357.
- Bansak, Cynthia and Steven Raphael (2006), “The Effect of State Policy Design Features on Take Up and Crowd Out Rates for the State Children’s Health Insurance Program,” *Journal of Policy Analysis & Management*, 26(1): 149-175.
- Raphael, Steven (2006), “The Deterrence Effects of California’s Proposition 8: Weighing the Evidence,” *Criminology and Public Policy* 5(3):471-478.
- Raphael, Steven (2006), “Should Criminal History Records be Universally Available?” *Criminology and Public Policy*, 5(3): 512-522.
- Holzer, Harry; Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2006), “How Do Crime and Incarceration Affect the Employment Prospects of Less Educated Black Men?” in Ronald Mincy (ed.) *Black Males Left Behind*, The Urban Institute: Washington, D.C. (2006).
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2006), “Evaluating the Effectiveness of the Massachusetts Workforce Development Program Using No-Shows as a Non-Experimental Control Group,” *Evaluation Review*, 30: 379-429 (2006).
- Raphael, Steven (2006), “The Socioeconomic Status of Black Males: The Increasing Importance of Incarceration,” in Auerbach, Alan; Card, David, and John Quigley (eds.), *Poverty, the Distribution of Income, and Public Policy*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York.
- Holzer, Harry; Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2006), “Perceived Criminality, Criminal Background Checks and the Racial Hiring Practices of Employers,” *Journal of Law and Economics*, 49(2): 451-480.
- Holzer, Harry; Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2006), “Employers in the Boom: How Did the Hiring of Less-Skilled Workers Change During the 1990s?” *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 88(2): 283-299 (2006).
- Raphael, Steven and Melissa Sills (2005), “Urban Crime in the United States,” in Richard Arnott and Dan McMillen (eds.) *A Companion to Urban Economics*, Blackwell Publishing.
- Quigley, John and Steven Raphael (2005), “Regulation and the High Cost of Housing in California,” *American Economic Review*, 95(2): 323-328.
- Raphael, Steven and Rudolf Winter-Ebmer (2005) “Identifying the Effect of Unemployment on Crime,” (reprinted from *Journal of Law and Economics*, 44(1): 259-284 (2001)) Ehrlich, Isaac, and Zhiqiang Liu (eds.), *The Economics of Crime*, Edward Elgar Publishing, UK.
- Greulich, Erica, Quigley, John and Steven Raphael (2004), “The Anatomy of Rent Burdens: Immigration, Growth, and Rental Housing,” in William G. Gale and Janet Rothenberg Pack

(eds), *The Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Economic Affairs, Volume 5* The Brookings Institution: Washington.

- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2004), “The Effect of Prison Releases on Regional Crime Rates,” with Michael Stoll, in William G. Gale and Janet Rothenberg Pack (eds), *The Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Economic Affairs, Volume 5*, The Brookings Institution: Washington.
- Quigley, John and Steven Raphael (2004), “Is Housing Unaffordable? Why Isn’t It More Affordable?” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18(1): 191-214.
- Quigley, John; Raphael, Steven and Larry Rosenthal (2004), “Local Land Use Controls and Demographic Outcomes in a Booming Economy,” *Urban Studies*, 41(2): 389-421.
- Neuhauser, Frank and Steven Raphael (2004), “The Effect of an Increase in Worker’s Compensation Benefits on the Duration and Frequency of Benefit Receipt,” *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 86(1): 288-302.
- Holzer, Harry; Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2004), “Back Job Applicants and the Hiring Officer’s Race,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 57(2): 267-287.
- Holzer, Harry; Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2004), “Will Employers Hire Ex-Offenders? Employer Preferences, Background Checks, and Their Determinants,” in Mary Patillo-McCoy, David Weiman, and Bruce Western (eds.), *The Impact of Incarceration on Families and Communities*, Russell Sage Foundation: New York, NY.
- Holzer, Harry; Quigley, John and Steven Raphael (2003), “Public Transit and the Spatial Distribution of Minority Employment: Evidence from a Natural Experiment,” *Journal of Policy Analysis & Management*, 22(3): 415-442.
- Brooks, Richard and Steven Raphael (2003) “Life Terms or Death Sentences: The Uneasy Relationship Between Judicial Elections and Capital Punishment,” *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 92(3-4): 609-640.
- Ludwig, Jens and Steven Raphael (2003) “Prison Sentence Enhancements: The Case of Project Exile,” in Ludwig, Jens and Philip J. Cook (eds), *Evaluating Gun Policy: Effects on Crime and Violence*, Brookings Institution Press: Washington, D.C.
- Raphael, Steven (2002), “The Anatomy of the ‘Anatomy of Racial Inequality,’” *Journal of Economic Literature*, 40(4): 1202-1214.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2002), *Modest Progress: The Narrowing Spatial Mismatch Between Blacks and Jobs in the 1990s*, The Brookings Institution: Washington, D.C.

- Bansak, Cynthia and Steven Raphael (2002) "Immigration Reform and the Earnings of Latino Workers: Do Employer Sanctions Cause Discrimination?," (reprinted from *Industrial & Labor Relations Review*, 54(2): 275-295, (2001)) *Immigration and National Law Review*, 22.
- Raphael, Steven and Lorien Rice (2002) "Car Ownership, Employment, and Earnings," with Lorien Rice, *Journal of Urban Economics*, 52: 109-130.
- Mansur, Erin; Quigley, John; Raphael, Steven and Eugene Smolensky (2002) "Examining Policies to Reduce Homelessness Using a General Equilibrium Model of the Housing Market," *Journal of Urban Economics*, 52: 316-340.
- Quigley, John; Raphael, Steven and Eugene Smolensky (2001) *Homelessness in California*, Public Policy Institute of California Monograph Series, San Francisco: CA.
- Quigley, John and Steven Raphael (2001), "The Economics of Homelessness: A View from North America," with John Quigley, *European Journal of Housing Policy*, 1(3): 323-336.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2001) "Can Boosting Minority Car-Ownership Rates Narrow Inter-Racial Employment Gaps?," in William G. Gale and Janet Rothenberg Pack (eds), *The Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Economic Affairs*, volume 2, The Brookings Institution: Washington, DC: pp 99-145.
- Gaviria, Alejandro and Steven Raphael (2001), "School-Based Peer Effects and Juvenile Behavior," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 83(2): 257-268.
- Raphael, Steven and Rudolf Winter-Ebmer (2001), "Identifying the Effect of Unemployment on Crime," *Journal of Law and Economics*, 44(1): 259-284.
- Quigley, John; Raphael, Steven and Eugene Smolensky (2001), "Homeless in America: Homeless in California," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 83(1): 37-51.
- Brown, Clair; Campbell, Ben and Steven Raphael (2001), "High-Tech Industries in California: Panacea or Problem?" in Ong, Paul and James Lincoln (eds.) *The State of California Labor*, Institute of Industrial Relations, Berkeley: CA, pp. 149-160.
- Bansak, Cynthia and Steven Raphael (2001), "Immigration Reform and the Earnings of Latino Workers: Do Employer Sanctions Cause Discrimination?," *Industrial & Labor Relations Review*, 54(2): 275-295.
- Holzer, Harry; Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2000) "Are Suburban Firms More Likely to Discriminate Against African-Americans?," *Journal of Urban Economics*, 48(3): 485-508.
- Raphael, Steven and Michael Stoll (2000) "Racial Differences in Spatial Job Search Patterns: Exploring the Causes and Consequences," *Economic Geography*, 76(3): 201-223.

- Raphael, Steven (2000), “Estimating the Union Earnings Effect Using a Sample of Displaced Workers,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 53(3): 503-521.
- Raphael, Steven and David Riker (1999), “Geographic Mobility, Race, and Wage Discrimination,” with David Riker, *Journal of Urban Economics*, 45(1): 17-46.
- Raphael, Steven (1998), “Inter and Intra-Ethnic Comparisons of the Central City-Suburban Youth Employment Differential: Evidence from the Oakland Metropolitan Area,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 51(3): 505-524.
- Raphael, Steven (1998) “Intervening Opportunities, Competing Searchers, and the Intra-Metropolitan Flow of Male Youth Labor,” *Journal of Regional Science*, 38(1): 43-59.
- Raphael, Steven (1998), “The Spatial Mismatch Hypothesis of Black Youth Joblessness: Evidence from the San Francisco Bay Area,” *Journal of Urban Economics*, 43(1): 79-111.

SHORT BOOK REVIEWS AND COMMENTS

- Review of *Helping America’s Homeless: Emergency Shelter or Affordable Housing?* By Burt, M.; Aron, LY.; Lee, E.; and J Valente, *Journal of Regional Science*, 43(1): 204-206.
- Review of *Jobs for the Poor: Can Labor Demand Policies Help?* By T. Bartik, *Journal of Economics Literature*, 41(4): 1308-1309 (2003).

WORKING PAPERS AND PAPERS UNDER REVIEW

- Raphael, Steven and Sarah Tahamont (2016), “The Effect of Mandatory Minimum Punishments on the Efficiency of Criminal Justice Resource Allocation,” Working Paper GSPP, UC Berkeley.
- McCrary, Justin and Steven Raphael (2015), “Deaths in Custody in California: 2005 through 2014,” prepared for the Open Justice Data Initiative of the California Attorney General.
- "Skills, Skill Breadth, and Wage Determination," with Dennis Toseland, (1996) has received a revise and resubmit from *Industrial Relations*
- "Immigration, Foregone Human Capital, and the Fisc," with Eugene Smolensky, (1996) Graduate School of Public Policy Working Paper #224, University of California, Berkeley.
- “The Deinstitutionalization of the Mentally Ill and Growth in the U.S. Prison Population: 1971 to 1996,” has received a revise and resubmit from *Archives of General Psychiatry*.
- “Reconciling National and Regional Estimates of the Effects of Immigration on U.S. Labor Markets: The Confounding Effects of Native Male Incarceration Trends,” with Lucas Ronconi, Revised July 2008.

- “The Effect of Publicly Financed Surveillance Cameras on Crime: The San Francisco Experience,” with Jennifer King and Deirdre Mulligan.
- “Comparing the Domestic Labor Market Impacts of a South-North and a South-South Migration: The Cases of Costa Rica and the United States,” with Federico Castillo and J. Keith Gilles.

GRANTS

- Russell Sage Foundation Presidential Grant, "The Labor Market Consequences of an Extension of the San Francisco Bay Area's Commuter Rail System," 1997.
- National Science Foundation grant SBR-9709197, "A Proposal to Evaluate the Labor Market Consequences of an Extension of the San Francisco Bay Area's Commuter Rail System," 1997-1999.
- American Compensation Association Emerging Scholars Research Grant, "Changes in Employment Stability: 1986-1993," 1998.
- Joint Center for Poverty Research Small Grant, "The Effects of Automobile Access on Labor Market Outcomes: Establishing Causality and Exploring the Contribution to Racial Inequality," 1999-2000.
- Russell Sage Foundation Research Grant, “Assessing the Effects of State Prison Sentences on Post-Release Earnings and Employment,” 2000-2001.
- Grant from the California Commission on Health and Safety and Workers’ Compensation to analyze the utilization effects of workers’ compensation benefits increases, 2000-2001.
- Russell Sage Foundation Research Grant (co-principal investigator with Michael Stoll), “The Determinants and Consequences of Employer-Initiated Criminal Background Checks,” 2001-2002
- Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, “A Proposal to Evaluate the Impact of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program on Coverage Rates, Private Sector Crowd-Out, and the Employment Outcomes of Parents in Near-Poor Families,” 2003-2004.
- W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, “Apprenticeship Training: Evaluating the Impact on Human Capital Across Today’s Changing Entrants,” 2004-2005.
- National Science Foundation Integrated Graduate Education Research and Training Program in Politics, Economics, Psychology and Public Policy, principal investigator, 2005-2012.

- Russell Sage Foundation, “The Costs and Consequences of U.S. Incarceration Policy,” with Michael Stoll, 2006-2007.
- Fundacion, BBVA “Sex Ratios, Marriage and International Migration: Are the Standard of Young Mexican Women Declining Due to the Scarcity of Men” 2008-2009.
- Russell Sage Foundation, “Why Are So Many Americans in Prison,” 2008-2009.
- National Science Foundation, “Estimating the Incapacitation Effects of Prison: Evaluation of the Natural Experiment Created by the 2006 Italian Collective Clemency Bill, 2010.
- Russell Sage Foundation, “The Labor Market and Demographic Impacts of the Legal Arizona Workers Act,” 2010-2011
- Smith Richardson Foundation, “Lessons from California’s Public Safety Realignment,” 2012-2014.
- Arnold Foundation, “Evaluation of the Application of Hawaii’s HOPE Program to the Pretrial Felony Population,” 2014-2016.

CURRENTLY SERVING OR HAVE SERVED AS A REFEREE FOR

American Economic Journal: Applied Economics
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Labour Economics

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