

## **PUBLICATIONS**

Martin Trow

University of California, Berkeley

### **BOOKS**

1. With Seymour M. Lipset and James S. Coleman. *Union Democracy*. Glencoe, Illinois: Free Press, 1956. Translated into many languages and reprinted.
- 1a. " Union Democracy and Secondary Organization," in William Peterson, ed., *American Social Patterns*, New York, Doubleday Anchor Books, 1956, 171-219.
2. *Right-Wing Radicalism and Political Intolerance*. Ann Arbor, Michigan: University Microfilms, 1957. Reprint. New York: Arno Press, 1980.
3. With A. H. Halsey. *The British Academics*. London: Faber & Faber, 1971.
4. With B. R. Clark, et al. *Students and Colleges: Interaction and Change*. Berkeley, California: University of California, Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, 1972.
5. (Ed.) *Teachers and Students*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1975.
6. *The University in the Highly Educated Society: From Elite to Mass Higher Education (in Japanese)*. Tokyo: Tokyo University Press, 1976, 2000.
7. With Thorsten Nybom, Ed. *University and Society: Essays on the Social Role of Research and Higher Education*. London: Kingsley Publishers, 1991.
8. M. Gibbons, C. Limoges, H. Nowotny, S. Schwartzman, P. Scott and M. Trow, *The New Production of Knowledge: The Dynamics of Science and Research in Contemporary Societies*, London, Sage Publications Ltd, 1994. Translated into Japanese, Maruzen Co. Ltd., Tokyo, 1998, and into other European languages.
9. *Essays on the Transformation of Higher Education in Advanced Industrial Societies (in Japanese)*. Tokyo: Tamagawa University Press, 2000.
10. *Selected Essays on Martin Trow's Educational Thinking, (in Chinese)*. Xiamen, Fujian,: Xiamen University Press, PRC, 2001.

### **OTHER PUBLICATIONS and MAJOR PAPERS**

10. "Comment on 'Participant Observation and Interviewing: A Comparison.'" *Human Organization* 16, No. 3 (Fall 1957): 33-35.
- 10a. Reprint. In *Social Structure and Social Process*, edited by Peter Orleans. Boston: Allyn and Bacon, Inc., 1969, 174-180.
- 10b. Reprint. In *Issues in Participant Observation: A Text and Reader*, edited by George J. McCall and J. L. Simmons, 332-38. Menlo Park: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, 1969.
- 10c. Reprint. In *Controversies in Social Science Research*, edited by Jack Levin. New York: Schenkman Publishing, 1972.
- 10d. Reprint. In *Introduction to Sociological Method*, edited by M.I.A. Bulmer. London: Heinemann, 1973.

- 10e. In *Qualitative Sociology: Firsthand Involvement with the Social World*, edited by William J. Filstead. Chicago: Markham Publishing, 1970.
11. With Seymour Martin Lipset. "Reference Group Theory and Trade Union Wage Policy." In *Common Frontiers of the Social Sciences*, edited by Mirra Komarovsky, 391-411. Glencoe, Illinois: The Free Press & The Falcons Wing Press, 1958.
- 11a. Reprint. In *Institute of Industrial Relations Series II* (106: 391-411, 438-39). Berkeley, California: University of California, 1958.
12. "Small Businessmen, Political Tolerance, and Support for McCarthy." *The American Journal of Sociology* 64, No. 3 (November 1958): 270-81.
- 12a. Reprint. In *Political Sociology*, edited by Lewis A. Coser, 181-203. *The Contemporary Essay Series*. New York: Harper Torchbooks, 1967.
- 12b. Reprint. In *New Perspectives on the American Past*, edited by Stanley N. Katz and Stanley I. Cutler. Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1969.
- 12c. Reprint. In *Social Structure and Social Protest*, edited by Peter Orleans. Boston: Allyn and Bacon, Inc., 1969, 497-511.
- 12d. Reprint. In *Protest, Reform and Revolt*, edited by Joseph R. Gusfield. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1970.
- 12e. Reprint. In *Society and Politics: Readings in Political Sociology*, edited by Richard G. Braungart. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1976.
13. "Some Implications of the Social Origins of Engineers." In *Scientific Manpower, 1958, 67-74*. *Papers of the Seventh Conference on Scientific Manpower*. Washington, D.C.: National Science Foundation, 1959.
14. "Cultural Sophistication and Higher Education." In *Selection and Educational Differentiation*, 107-23. Berkeley, California: University of California, Center for the Study of Higher Education, 1959.
15. "Recruitment to College Teaching." In *Education, Economy, and Society: A Reader in the Sociology of Education*, edited by A. H. Halsey, Jean Floud, and C. Arnold Anderson, 602-20. Glencoe, Illinois: The Free Press of Glencoe, Inc., 1961.
16. "The Second Transformation of American Secondary Education." *The International Journal of Comparative Sociology* 2, No. 2 (September 1961): 144-66.
- 16a. In *Social Organization and Behavior: A Reader in General Sociology*, edited by Richard L. Simpson and Ida Harper Simpson, 143-50. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1966.
- 16b Reprinted in *Class, Status, and Power: Social Stratification in Comparative Perspective*, 2d ed., edited by Reinhard Bendix and Seymour Martin Lipset, 437-49. New York: The Free Press, 1966.
- 16c. In *The School in Society: Studies in the Sociology of Education*, edited by Sam D. Sieber and David E. Wilder, 45-61. New York: The Free Press,

1973.

16d. Translated into Japanese. *IDE*, No. 167 (1976): 52-61.

16e. In *Power and Ideology in Education*, edited by Jerome Karabel and A. H. Halsey, 105-18. New York: Oxford University Press, 1977.

16f. Translated into Japanese. In *Education in a Changing Society*, edited by Morikazu Ushioji and Ikuo Amano. Tokyo: University of Tokyo Press.

17. "The Democratization of Higher Education in America." *The European Journal of Sociology* 3, No. 2 (1962): 231-62.

17a. In *The Dynamics of Modern Society*, edited by William J. Goode, 424-33. New York: Atherton Press, 1966.

17b. In *Major Social Problems*, 2d ed., edited by Earl Raab and Gertrude Jaeger Selznick, 387-96. New York, Evanston, and London: Harper and Row, 1959.

17c. Reprint. In *Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in the Social Sciences* (S-644). Indianapolis, Indiana: The Bobbs Merrill Company, Inc.

17d. Translated into Japanese. *Research in Higher Education* (Daigaku Ronshu, Japan), No. 4 (March 1976): 110-25.

18. "Student Cultures and Administrative Action." In *Personality Factors on the College Campus: Review of a Symposium*, edited by Robert L. Sutherland et al., 203-25. Austin, Texas: The Hogg Foundation for Mental Health, University of Texas, 1962.

19. With Harold Webster and T. R. McConnell. "Individual Differences Among College Freshmen." Chapter 9 in *Individualizing Instruction: The 61st Yearbook of the National Society for the Study of Education, Part I*, edited by Nelson B. Henry, 145-63. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1962.

20. "Survey Research in Educational Administration." In *Educational Research: New Perspectives*, edited by Jack A. Culbertson and Stephen P. Hencley, 249-63. Danville, Illinois: The Interstate Printers & Publishers, Inc., 1963.

21. "The Role of the Social Sciences in Planning for Higher Education." *Graduate Comment* (Detroit, Michigan: Wayne State University) 9, No. 3 (1966): 147-58.

22. "A Question of Size and Shape." *Universities Quarterly* (Great Britain), (March 1964): 136-51.

22a. Reprinted in Michael Shattock, ed., *The Creation of a University System*, Oxford, Blackwell Publishers, 1996, pp. 117-133.

23. "The Collegiate Explosion." *New Society*, No. 58 (November 7, 1963): 16-18.

24. "The Campus as a Context for Learning." *NASPA Journal* 46 (April 1964): 135-45.

25. "The Idea of a New University." *Universities Quarterly* (Great Britain) 19, No. 2 (March 1965): 162-72.

26. "Social Research and Educational Policy." *Universities Quarterly* (Great

- Britain) 19, No. 3 (June 1965): 294-311.
27. "The New Media in the Evolution of American Education." In *The New Media and Education*, edited by Peter H. Rossi and Bruce J. Biddle, 324-68. Chicago: Aldine Publishing Company, 1966.
28. "The Meaning of Impact." In *Proceedings of the 1966 Invitational Conference on Testing Problems*, 25-33. Princeton, New Jersey: Educational Testing Service, 1966.
29. With Burton R. Clark. "The Organizational Context." In *College Peer Groups: Problems and Prospects for Research*, edited by Theodore M. Newcomb and Everett K. Wilson, 17-70. Chicago: Aldine Publishing Company, 1966.
- 29a. Reprint. In *Youth and Politics in the United States*, edited by Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1971.
- 29b. Reprint. In *Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in the Social Sciences* (S-559). Indianapolis, Indiana: The Bobbs Merrill Company, Inc.
30. "Undergraduate Teaching at Large State Universities." *The Educational Record* 47, No. 3 (Summer 1966): 303-19.
- 30a. Reprint in *Improving College Teaching*, edited by Calvin B. T. Lee, 164-180. Washington, D.C.: American Council on Education, 1967.
- 30b. "The Undergraduate Dilemma in Large State Universities." *Universities Quarterly* (Great Britain), (December 1966): 17-43.
31. With A. H. Halsey. "Attitudes to Expansion." *Higher Education Review* 2, No. 1 (Autumn 1969): 16-26.
32. "Survey Research and Education." In *Survey Research in the Social Sciences*, edited by Charles Y. Glock, 317-75. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1967.
33. "Two Problems in American Public Education." Chapter 2 in *Social Problems: A Modern Approach*, edited by Howard S. Becker, 76-116. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1966.
- 33a. Chapter 1 in *The Sociology of Education: A Sourcebook*, edited by Robert R. Bell and Holger R. Stubb, 8-43. Homewood, Illinois: Dorsey Press, 1968.
34. "Some Lessons from Berkeley." In *The College and the Student*, edited by Lawrence E. Dennis and Joseph F. Kauffman, 126-30. Washington, D.C.: American Council on Education, 1966. (See revised version, #37).
35. "Bell, Book and Berkeley." *The American Behavioral Scientist* 11, No. 5 (May-June 1968): 43-48.
- 35a. Chapter 14 in *The State of the University: Authority and Change*, edited by Carlos E. Kruytbosch and Sheldon L. Messinger, 295-308. Beverly Hills, California: Sage Publications, 1970.
- 35b. "Bell, Book and Berkeley: Reflections Occasioned by a Reading of Daniel Bell's *The Reforming of General Education*." *Experiment & Innovation: New Directions in Education* (Berkeley: University of California) 1, No. 2 (January 1968).

36. "The Sociology of Education." Chapter 11 in *American Sociology: Perspectives, Problems, Methods*, edited by Talcott Parsons, 131-42. New York and London: Basic Books, Inc., 1968.
37. "Conceptions of the University: The Case of Berkeley." *The American Behavioral Scientist* 11, No. 5 (May-June 1968): 14-21. (See original version, #34).
- 37a. Chapter 2 in *The State of the University: Authority and Change*, edited by Carlos E. Kruytbosch and Sheldon L. Messinger, 27-44. Beverly Hills, California: Sage Publications, 1970.
38. "On Teaching Assistants and Graduate Education." In *Journal of Proceedings and Addresses of the 20th Annual Meeting of the Association of Graduate Schools*, 20-28. Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, October 1968.
39. "Binary Dilemmas--an American View." *Higher Education Review* 1, No. 3 (Summer 1969): 27-43.
- 39a. Reprint. In *The Shape of Higher Education*, edited by T. Burgess. London: Cornmarket Press, 1972.
40. "Problems for Polytechnics: An American Point of View." *Universities Quarterly*, (Great Britain), (Autumn 1969): 381-96.
41. With A. H. Halsey. "University Teaching: The Structure of a Profession." In *Anarchy and Culture: The Problem of the Contemporary University*, edited by David Martin, 37-50. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, Ltd., 1969.
42. "Research and the Racial Revolution in American Education." In *Proceedings of the XVIth International Congress of the International Association of Applied Psychology*, 336-71. Amsterdam: Swets and Zeitlinger, 1968.
43. "Elite and Popular Functions in American Higher Education." Chapter 9 in *Higher Education: Demand and Response*, edited by W. R. Niblett, 181-201. London: Tavistock Publications, 1969.
44. "Reflections on the Transition from Mass to Universal Higher Education," 1-42. Berkeley, California: University of California, Survey Research Center.
- 44a. In *The Embattled University*, edited by Stephen R. Graubard and Geno A. Ballotti, 1-42. New York: George Braziller, 1970.
- 44b. "U.S.A." In *Students, Universities and Societies*, edited by M. S. Archer, 246-80. London: Heinemann Educational Books, 1972.
- 44d. "Reflections on the Transition from Mass to Universal Higher Education." *Daedalus* 99, No. 1 (Winter 1970): 1-42.
45. With A. H. Halsey. "Attitudes to Expansion." *Higher Education Review* (Great Britain) 2, No. 1 (Autumn 1969): 16-26.
- 45a. Reprint. in *The Shape of Higher Education*, edited by T. Burgess. London: Cornmarket Press, 1972.
46. "Methodological Problems in the Evaluation of Innovation." Chapter 9 in *The Evaluation of Instruction: Issues and Problems*, edited by M. C. Wittrock and David E. Wiley, 289-305. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc., 1970.
- 46a. Chapter 7 in *Readings in Evaluation Research*, edited by Francis G.

- Caro, 81-94. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1971.
47. With A. H. Halsey. "British Academics and the Professorship." *Sociology (Great Britain)* 3, (September 1969): 321-39.
48. "Admissions and the Crisis in American Higher Education." In *Higher Education for Everybody?: Issues and Implications*, edited by W. Todd Furniss, 42-68. Washington, D.C.: American Council on Education, 1970.
49. "Distraction and the Expropriation of Learning." Chapter 3 in *The Hidden Curriculum*, edited by Benson R. Snyder, 65-99. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1971.
50. "Expansion and Transformation of Higher Education in America." *Advancement of Science (Great Britain)* 27, no. 134 (June 1971): 357-63.
- 50a. "The Expansion and Transformation of Higher Education." Morristown, New Jersey: General Learning Press, 1972.
- 50b. "The Expansion and Transformation of Higher Education." *International Review of Education (Germany)* 18, (1972): 61-84.
51. With A. H. Halsey. "The British University Teacher." In *Contemporary Problems in Higher Education*, edited by H. J. Butcher and E. Rudd, 268-87. London, New York: McGraw-Hill, 1972.
52. With Oliver Fulton and Judy Roizen. Technical Report: Carnegie Commission National Survey of Higher Education. Berkeley, California: Carnegie Commission on Higher Education, June 1972.
53. "Preliminary Findings from National Surveys of American Higher Education." Berkeley, California: The Carnegie Commission on Higher Education, January 1971.
54. With Oliver Fulton. "Research Activity in American Higher Education." Edinburgh: University of Edinburgh Centre for Research in the Educational Sciences, April 1972.
- 54a. Revised, in *Sociology of Education* 47, (Winter 1974): 29-73.
- 54b. Reprint. Berkeley, California: Survey Research Center, University of California.
- 54c. Reprint. In *Reader on the Sociology of the Academic Profession*, edited by Walter Metzger. New York: Arno Press, 1977.
55. "The Distribution of Academic Tenure in American Higher Education." Chapter 12 in *The Tenure Debate*, edited by Bardwell L. Smith & Assoc., 223-250. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1973.
- 55a. Reprint. Berkeley, California: The Carnegie Commission on Higher Education, 1972.
56. "The Changing Meaning of Higher Education: Implications for Research." Chapter 2 in *Research Forum on Teacher Education*, edited by Gabriel Chanan, 26-38. National Foundation for Educational Research in England and Wales, 1972.
- 56a. "The Mutual Relevance of Research in Schools and Higher Education." *Comparative Education Review* 16, No. 3 (October 1972): 437-47.

- 56b. Translated into Hebrew under second title. *Megamot* (Israel) 19, No. 3 (1973).
57. "The Open University." *New Society* 20, No. 501 (May 1972): 229-31.
- 57a. "Defense of the Open University." *Ekistics* (Greece) 35, No. 210 (May 1973): 258-60.
58. "Problems in the Transition from Elite to Mass Higher Education." In *Policies for Higher Education, from the General Report on the Conference on Future Structures of Post-Secondary Education*, 55-101. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, 1974.
- 58a. Reprint. Berkeley, California: The Carnegie Commission on Higher Education, 1973.
- 58b. Reprint. In *Institute of International Studies Comparative/International Series* (444). Berkeley, California: University of California, 1974.
- 58c. Reprint. *Studies in Higher Education* 1, (1976): 11-22.
- 58d. Translated into Greek. "Problems in the Transition from Elite to Mass Higher Education," in Michael Kelpanides, editor, *Education and the Welfare State*, Thessalonika, Greece: Kyriakides Bros., pp.307-390, 1991.
59. "Reflections on the Relations Between the Occupational Structure and Higher Educational Systems." In *Higher Education: Crisis and Support*, 35-41. New York: International Council for Educational Development, 1974.
60. "The Public and Private Lives of Higher Education." *Daedalus* 2, (Winter 1975): 113-27.
- 60a. Reprint. Berkeley, California: University of California Survey Research Center, 1975.
61. "Commentary on Torsten Husen's 'Implications of the IEA Findings for the Philosophy of Comprehensive Education.'" Chapter 5 in *Educational Policy and International Assessment: Implications of the IEA Surveys of Achievement*, edited by Alan C. Purves and Daniel U. Levine, 117-51. Series on Contemporary Educational Issues. Berkeley, California: The National Society for the Study of Education, 1975.
62. "Data Systems and the Assessment of Costs and Benefits in Higher Education." In *Proceedings of the National Forum on New Planning and Management Practices in Post-Secondary Education*. Chicago: Education Commission of the States, 1973.
63. "Notes on American Higher Education: 'Planning' for Universal Access in the Context of Uncertainty." *Higher Education* (Amsterdam, Netherlands) 4, (1975): 1-11.
64. "Problems of Policy in Coleman II." *School Review* 83, No. 1 (November 1974): 15-25.
65. "Higher Education and Moral Development." In *Proceedings of the 1974 E.T.S. Invitational Conference on Moral Development*, 15-31. Princeton, New Jersey: Educational Testing Service, 1975.

- 65a. Revised. AAUP Bulletin (Spring 1976): 20-27.
66. "Higher Education in 1984." In Proceedings, 42nd Annual Meeting, Florida Association of Colleges and Universities, 23-38. March 20, 1975.
67. "The Implication of Low Growth Rates for Higher Education." Higher Education (Amsterdam, Netherlands) 5, (1976): 377-96.
68. "The American Academic Department as a Context for Learning." Studies in Higher Education 1, No. 1 (March 1976): 11-22.
- 68a. In Strategies for Research Development in Higher Education, edited by Noel Entwistle, 89-106. Amsterdam: Swets & Zeitlinger, 1976.
- 68b. Translated into German. In Reader on Effects of University Education, edited by Henrik Kreutz. 1976.
- 68c. "Departments as Contexts for Teaching and Learning." Chapter 2 in Academic Departments, edited by Dean E. McHenry and Associates, 12-33. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers, 1977.
69. "Elite Higher Education: An Endangered Species?" Minerva (London) 14, No. 3 (Autumn 1976): 355-76.
70. "The Creation and Support of a Research Community on Higher Education: A Report to the University Chancellor's Office." In the series on R&D for Higher Education (3). Stockholm: The National Swedish Board of Universities and Colleges, 1977.
71. "Aspects of American Higher Education, 1969-75." A report for the Carnegie Council on Policy Studies in Higher Education, Berkeley, California, January 1977.
72. "American Higher Education in the Perspective of Two Hundred Years." Paper read as an invited lecture in honor of the U.S. Bicentennial at the University of Munich, June 1976.
73. "Between Cynicism and Innocence: A Talk to the Fourth Graduating Class of the Graduate School of Public Policy." Berkeley, California: University of California, June 13, 1976.
74. "Dilemmas of Institutional Research." In CEMS monograph series Special Problems of Institutional Researchers (3: 1-7). University of Hawaii, Center for Educational Management Studies, January 1978.
75. Statement for "Conference on Future Structures of Post-Secondary Education." Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, June 27, 1973.
76. "Reflections on Policies for Youth." Paper prepared for the Conference on Young People in Contemporary Industrial Society, Ditchley Park, England, October 1976.
- 76a. Graduate School of Public Policy Working Paper #59. Berkeley, California: University of California, October 1976.
77. "Reflections on Youth Problems and Policies in the United States." Chapter 3 in Youth Education and Unemployment Problems: An International Perspective, edited by Margaret Gordon, 127-64. Washington, D.C.: Carnegie

Council on Policy Studies in Higher Education, 1979.

78. "Elite and Mass Higher Education: American Models and European Realities." In *Research into Higher Education: Processes and Structures*. Stockholm: National Board of Universities and Colleges, 1979.

79. "Aspects of Diversity in American Higher Education." Working Paper #88. June 1978.

79a. Chapter 13 in *On the Making of Americans: Essays in Honor of David Riesman*, edited by Herbert J. Gans, Nathan Glazer, Joseph R. Gusfield and Christopher Jencks, 271-90. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, Inc., 1979.

80. "Reflections on Ambition." Commencement Address, Carleton College, Northfield, Minnesota, June 9, 1978.

81. "From Institution Building to Steady State: A Note on the Early Years of Innovative Colleges." In *Proceedings of the Anglo-American Conference*, 101-18. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1978.

81a. Graduate School of Public Policy Working Paper #88. Berkeley, California: University of California, April 1978.

81b. "From Institution Building to Steady State: A Note on the Early Years of Innovative Colleges." Revision April 1990.

82. "Moral Problems in University Settings." Draft of a paper prepared for a meeting on the Teaching of Ethics, sponsored by the Hastings Center, Cambridge, Massachusetts, October 19, 1978.

83. *Guests Without Hosts: Notes on the Institute for Advanced Study*. Berkeley, California: Graduate School of Public Policy, University of California, June 1977.

84. "Introduction." to *The Academic Revolution*, by Christopher Jencks and David Riesman. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, May 1976.

85. "Comments on a Paper by Harry Judge, 'The Role of Schools of Education in American Research Universities.'" Revision of a paper presented at meeting of the National Academy of Education, Cambridge, Massachusetts, October 20, 1979.

86. "Bird's Eye View or Worm's Eye View: Thoughts on the Relation of Ethnography to Policy Analysis." November 1979.

87. "Unique Aspects of American Higher Education." Paper presented to the Regents of the University of California, January 1980.

88. "Moral Problems in the Context of Higher Education." Paper read at the Annual Meeting of the Association for the Study of Higher Education, Washington, D.C., March 5, 1980.

88a. Center for Studies in Higher Education Occasional Paper #12. Berkeley, California: University of California, March 1980.

89. "Reflections on Intimate Relationships Between Teachers and Students." Center for Studies in Higher Education, 1980. Unpublished manuscript.

90. "Moral Dilemmas of Policy Analysis and the Policy Analyst." Revision of

a paper read at a meeting on the Social Sciences and Policy, Hastings Center, New York, April 11-12, 1980.

90a. Graduate School of Public Policy Working Paper #104. Berkeley, California: University of California, April 1980.

91. "Dilemmas of Higher Education in the 1980s and 1990s." Paper presented at the Conference of Learned Societies, Montreal, Canada, June 3, 1980.

92. "Markets and Higher Education." Paper presented at Seventh Annual James Madison University Fall Arts and Science Symposium Nature and Civilization Series, Harrisonburg, Virginia, October 1980.

93. "On Race, Ethnicity and Admission to Colleges and Universities." Fall 1978.

94. "Reflections on Liberal Education and the Market in American Higher Education." Paper read at the Conference on Liberal Education and Careers, University of Wisconsin-Whitewater, May 1981.

95. "Comparative Perspectives on Access." Chapter 3 in *Access to Higher Education*, edited by Oliver Fulton, 89-121. Guildford, England: Society for Research into Higher Education, 1981.

95a. "Comparative Perspectives on Access to Higher Education." Center for Studies in Higher Education Occasional Paper #19. Berkeley, California: University of California, June 1981.

95b. "Comparative Perspectives on Access." *Vestes* (Melbourne, Australia) 25, No. 2 (1982).

96. "Underprepared Students at Public Research Universities." *Current Issues in Higher Education: Underprepared Learners* (Washington, D.C.: American Association for Higher Education), No. 1 (1982-83): 16-26.

96a. Revised and reprinted. "Underprepared Students and Public Research Universities." in *Challenge to American Schools: The Case for Standards and Values*, edited by John H. Bunzel, New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1985, 191-215,

96b. "Confronting the Challenge of Underprepared Students." Center for Studies in Higher Education, Occasional Paper #21. Berkeley, California: University of California, March 1982.

97. "Researchers, Policy Analysts, and Policy Intellectuals." Paper presented at the Symposium "Researchers and Policy Makers in Education: How Do They Relate?", Wijk, Lidingo, Stockholm, Sweden, June 14-17, 1982. (Working Paper #112)

97a. Translated into Spanish. "Investigadores, analistas de formulacion de politicas y intelectuales de formulacion de politicas." *Docencia* 13, No. 3 (September-December 1985): 1-27.

97b. In *Educational Research and Policy: How do they Relate?*, edited by Torsten Husen and Maurice Kogan, 261-82. Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1984.

97c. "Policy Analysis." In *Educational Research, Methodology, and Measurement: An International Handbook*, edited by John Keeves. Oxford:

Pergamon Press, 1988.

97d. "Researchers, Policy Analysts, and Policy Intellectuals." In *International Educational Research: Papers in Honor of Torsten Husen*, edited by T. Neville Postlethwaite, Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1986. 257-80.

97e. "Policy Analysis." In *The International Encyclopedia of Education*, Supplementary Volume One, Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1990, 1994.

97f. Revised. "Policy Analysis." In *The International Encyclopedia of Educational Evaluation*, edited by Herbert J. Walberg and Geneva D. Haertel. Oxford, England: Pergamon Press, 1990.

97e. Revised, "Policy Analysis," in *Educational Research, Methodology, and Measurement: An International Handbook*, edited by John Keeves, Second Edition, Oxford: Elsevier Science, March 1997, pp. 4550- 4556. (forthcoming).

98. "The Campus as a Context for Learning: Notes on Education and Architecture." Revision of a talk presented at a Colloquium on Education and Architecture, Sarah Lawrence College, Spring 1968.

99. "Higher Education as a Stratification System: The Analysis of Status." in *Perspectives On Higher Education: Eight Disciplinary and Comparative Views*, edited by Burton R. Clark, 132-64. Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London: University of California Press, 1984; 1988.

"Higher Education as a Stratification System: The Analysis of Status." Paper presented at the University of California, Los Angeles, Summer Conference, July 1982.

99a. "Higher Education as a Stratification System: The Analysis of Status." Center for Studies in Higher Education Occasional Paper #29. Berkeley, California: University of California, February 1983.

100. "Defining the Issues in University-Government Relations: An International Perspective." In *Proceedings of the Conference of University Governing Bodies*, August 1982, edited by J.E. Anwyl. Canberra, Australia, 1984. Center for Studies in Higher Education Occasional Paper #27. Berkeley, California: University of California, August 1982.

100a. In *Studies in Higher Education (United Kingdom)* 8, No. 2 (1983): 115-28.

100b. Translated into Spanish. "Definicion de temas en las relaciones entre universidad y gobierno: perspectiva internacional en las sociedades industriales de occidente." *Docencia* 2, No. 3 (September-December 1983): 75-95.

101. "Reflections on 'Economies of Scale': Differences Between The Nominal and Effective Size of Institutions of Higher Education." Paper read at a conference on "Economies of Scale in Higher Education," sponsored by the Department of Education and Science and the Higher Education Foundation, Bournemouth, England, October 21-23, 1982.

101a. "Differences Between the Nominal and Effective Size of Institutions of Higher Education." Chapter 5 in *Economies of Scale in Higher Education*, edited by Sinclair Goodlad, 33-40. Guildford, Surrey, England: Society for

Research into Higher Education, 1983.

102. "Faculty and Planning in American Higher Education." Paper presented at a conference on "Faculty Planning: Difficulties and Opportunities," Centro de Enseñanza Técnica y Superior (CETYS), Mexicali, Mexico, 1982.

103. "Leadership and Organization: The Case of Biology at Berkeley." Chapter 7 in *Higher Education Organization: Conditions for Policy Implementation*, edited by Rune Premfors, 148-78. Stockholm, Sweden: Almqvist and Wiksell International, 1984.

103a. Revised. "Reorganizing the Biological Sciences at Berkeley." *Change*, 15, No. 8 (November/December 1983): 28, 44-53.

104. "Essential Values of the Academic Community." Paper presented at University of California, Davis, Chancellor's Fall Conference, Tahoe City, California, September 1983.

104a. Revised. "The Threat From Within: Academic Freedom and Negative Evidence." *Change* 17, No. 4 (September/October 1985): 8-9, 61-64.

104b. Translated into Spanish. "Libertad académica, políticas y moralidad." *Docencia* 14, No. 1 (January-April, 1986): 57-70.

105. "Comparative Reflections on Leadership in Higher Education." Paper presented at Conference on Leadership in Higher Learning, A Symposium at Arden House, Harriman, New York, sponsored by the Educational Leadership Project of the Christian A. Johnson Endeavor Foundation, December 1983.

106. "The Unemployed University." *New Society* (England), (July 1982): 137-38.

107. "Interdisciplinary Studies as a Counterculture: Problems of Birth, Growth and Survival." Paper presented as the keynote address at the Conference on the Future of Interdisciplinary Studies, and the Western College Program of Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, February 1984.

107a. in *Issues in Integrative Studies*, No. 3 (1984/85): 1-16.

107b. "Interdisciplinary Studies as a Counterculture: Problems of Birth, Growth and Survival," in William H. Newell, ed., *Interdisciplinarity: Essays from the Literature*, New York, College Entrance Examination Board, 1998.

108. "The Relation of Higher Education to Society: Another Way of Looking at the 'External Efficiency' of Higher Education." Paper presented at meeting of GULERPE, Ajijic, Jalisco, Mexico, February 1984.

108a. Translated into Spanish. "La relación de la educación superior con la sociedad: Otra manera de ver la 'Eficiencia Externa' de la educación superior." *Docencia* 12, No. 1 (January-April 1984): 15-20.

109. "The State of Higher Education in the United States." Paper prepared for the planning conference on "Learning from Each Other," East/West Center, Oahu, Hawaii, August 1984.

109a. Chapter 9 in *Educational Policies in Crisis: Japanese and American Perspectives*, edited by William K. Cummings, et al., 171-94. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1986.

- 109b. Translated into Japanese. Chapter 10 in *Educational Policies in Crisis: Japanese and American Perspectives*, edited by William K. Cummings, et al., 167-89. Yushindo: Praeger Publishers, 1987.
- 109c. Translated into Spanish. "El Estado de la Educacion Superior en los Estados Unidos." *Docencia* 14, No. 3 (September-December 1986): 81-108.
- 109d. Center for Studies in Higher Education Occasional Paper #43. Berkeley, California: University of California, June 1985.
110. "The University Presidency: Comparative Reflections on Leadership." The Ninth David D. Henry Lecture. Urbana, Illinois: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1984.
- 110a. Revised. "Comparative Reflections on Leadership in Higher Education." *European Journal of Education* 20, No. 2-3 (1985): 143-59.
- 110b. "Comparative Reflections on Leadership in Higher Education." In *Higher Education in American Society*, edited by Philip G. Altbach and Robert O. Berdahl, 277-96. Buffalo, New York: Prometheus Books, 1987, 1994.
- 110c. "Comparative Reflections on Leadership in Higher Education." Center for Studies in Higher Education Occasional Paper #41. Berkeley, California: University of California, May 1985.
- 110d. Translated into Spanish. "Reflexiones Comparativas Sobre El Liderazgo en la Educacion Superior." *Docencia* 16, No. 2 (May-August 1988): 49-76.
- 110e. The University Presidency: Comparative Reflections on Leadership." in *Values, Leadership and Quality: The Administration of Higher Education, The David D. Henry Lectures 1979-1985*, Urbana, Illinois: The University of Illinois Press, 1990. pp. 94-146.
111. "Notes and Impressions Based on a Visit to England, December 1984." Conference on "Education for the Professions," sponsored by the Society for Research in Higher Education, Imperial College, London, England, December 17-19, 1984.
112. "Thoughts on Greeks: Two Dilemmas for Policy-Makers." Talk to University Conference on Fraternities and Sororities, University of California, Berkeley, California, February 7, 1985.
113. "On the Transition from College to Graduate or Professional School." In *Papers Presented at the One Hundred and Twenty-Seventh Meeting of The Association of Colleges in New England*, 11-17. Medford, Massachusetts: The Association of Colleges in New England, Tufts University, November 14-15, 1984.
114. "American Higher Education: Past, Present and Future." Revision of a paper prepared for a conference on "Universities in the 21st Century," The University of New Hampshire, Durham, New Hampshire, October 24, 1985.
- 114a. revised as "The State of Higher Education in the United States," in *Educational Policies in Crisis: Japanese and American Perspectives*, eds, William Cummings et al. New York: Praeger, 1986, pp. 171-194.

- 114b. "American Higher Education: Past, Present, and Future." In *State and Welfare, USA/USSR: Contemporary Policy and Practice*, edited by Gail W. Lapidus and Guy E. Swanson. Berkeley: Institute of International Studies, University of California, 1988.
- 114c. "American Higher Education: Past, Present, and Future." *Educational Researcher* 17, No. 3 (April 1988): 13-23.
- 114d. "American Higher Education: Past, Present, and Future." *Studies in Higher Education* 14, No. 1 (1988).
- 114e. "American Higher Education: Past, Present, and Future." In *Universitet och samhälle: Om forskningspolitik och vetenskapens samhällsroll (University and Society: On Research Policy and the Social Role of Science)*, edited by Thorsten Nybom. Stockholm: Tidens Forlag, 1989. Institute of Governmental Studies Working Paper #89-6. Berkeley, California: University of California, April 1989.
- 114f. "American Higher Education: Past, Present, and Future." In *International Perspectives on Higher Education*, edited by the Brazilian Association for the Advancement of Science. Sao Paulo, Brazil, 1989.
- 114g. "American Higher Education: Past, Present, and Future." Translated into Russian. *Contemporary Higher Education* (Summer 1989).
- 114h. "American Higher Education: Past, Present, and Future." *ASHE Reader on the History of Higher Education*, edited by Lester F. Goodchild and Harold S. Wechsler. Needham Heights, Massachusetts: Ginn Press, 1989.
- 114i. "American Higher Education: Past, Present, and Future," Translated into Chinese. *Shanghai Higher Education Research Journal*, No. 6, 1989, pp. 99-104.
- 114j. "American Higher Education: Past, Present, and Future," *Educational Research*, No. 4, 1988.
115. "The National Reports on Higher Education: A Skeptical View." Paper presented to the faculty seminar on "Ideas of the University," Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas, March 12, 1986.
- 115a. Revised in *Educational Policy* 1, No. 4 (Fall 1987): 411-427.
116. "Qualitative Trends in the Organization of Higher Education." Paper prepared for the ICED/IASEI/FES joint seminar on "The World Crisis in Higher Education and the Situation in Colombia," Bogota, Colombia, April 8-11, 1986.
117. "The University at the End of the Twentieth Century and Trends Toward Continued Development." Paper read at the Symposium "Tradition and Reform of the University from an International Perspective," Heidelberg, Germany, May 23-29, 1986.
- 117a. In *Tradition and Reform of the University under an International Perspective*, edited by Hermann Rohrs and Gerhard Hess, 323-337. Frankfurt: Verlag Peter Lang, 1987.
- 117b. Translated into German. "Die Universität am Ende des Zwanzigsten Jahrhunderts und Tendenzen Ihrer Zukünftigen Entwicklung." In

Tradition und Reform der Universität unter internationalem Aspekt, edited by Hermann Rohrs and Gerhard Hess, 343-360. Frankfurt: Verlag Peter Lang, 1987.

118. "Academic Standards and Mass Higher Education." In Proceedings of the Third Annual Conference, 19-39. London: Higher Education International, September 6-8, 1986.

118a. Revised. Higher Education Quarterly 41, No. 3 (Summer 1987): 268-292.

118b. In Purposes and Themes: Readings for University Writing, edited by David Jolliffe. Kendall/Hunt, 1989.

118c. In Michael Shattock, ed., The Creation of a University System, Oxford, Blackwell Publishers Ltd., pp. 202-225.

119. "Thoughts on Carleton and Divestiture." Paper read in a debate at Carleton College, Northfield, Minnesota, February 6, 1987.

119a. "No to Divestment: It's a Political Issue." AGB Reports 29, No. 4 (July/August 1987): 30-33.

119b. Revised. "College Trustees Should Not Make Moral Pronouncements on Such Political Matters as Divestment and South Africa." The Chronicle of Higher Education 34, No. 5 (September 30, 1987): B1-2.

120. "Further Reflections on Leadership in Higher Education in Comparative Perspective." Revision of a talk given to the keynote panel on "Leadership and Leadership Resistant Organizations," annual meeting of the Association for the Study of Higher Education, San Diego, California, February 15, 1987.

120a. In Makt och Vanmakt Inom Universiteten: Autonomi, ansvar och vitalitet, 18-26. (Proceeding of the Conference on "Autonomy, Responsibility, and Vitality of Universities," Wenner-Gren Center, Stockholm, Sweden, May 21-22, 1987.) Stockholm: Allmänna Förlaget, 1988.

120b. Paper given at the workshop on "How to Improve and Protect the Role of the Presidents in University Governance," VIII Triennial Conference on "Important Missions of Universities in Developing Countries," International Association of University Presidents, Guadalajara, Jalisco, Mexico, June 21-27, 1987.

121. "The College President as an Institutional Leader." Address given on the inauguration of Daniel Sullivan as Nineteenth President of Allegheny College, Meadville, Pennsylvania, May 2, 1987.

122. "Higher Education and the Comparative Study of Unique Traditions." Paper prepared for "Higher Education: Creativity, Legitimation and Systems Transformation," the International Conference of the Swedish National Board of Universities and Colleges, Dalarna, Sweden, June 1-5, 1987.

122a. Revision of a paper prepared for the International Conference of the Swedish National Board of Universities and Colleges on "Higher Education: Creativity, Legitimation and Systems Transformation," Dalarna, Sweden, November 11, 1987.

122b. Revised. "Comparative Perspectives on British and American

Higher Education." Paper prepared for a session on "Cross-National Research in Sociology," presented at the eighty-second annual meeting of the American Sociological Association, Chicago, Illinois, August 18, 1987.

123. "Reflections on Undergraduate Education in Comprehensive Public Colleges." Paper presented at Grand Valley State College, Allendale, Michigan, April 27-28, 1987.

124. "Latent Functions of Continuing Education." Paper presented at the international conference on "Serving the Adult Learner: New Roles and Changing Relationships of Adult and Higher Education," Hasselby Slott, Stockholm, Sweden, May 20-22, 1987.

124a. "Continuing Education--An Analysis of Market Forces and Latent Functions." In *Adults in the Academy: International Trends in Adult and Higher Education*, edited by Kenneth Abrahamsson et al., 76-85. Stockholm: Swedish National Board of Education, 1988.

125. "Comparative Perspectives on Higher Education Policy in the U.K. and the U.S." The First Plenary Address to the Anglo-American Conference on Access and Quality in Higher Education, Princeton, New Jersey, September 20-23, 1987.

125a. *Oxford Review of Education* 14, No. 1 (1988): 81-96.

125b. Graduate School of Public Policy Working Paper #143. Berkeley, California: University of California, January 1988.

125c. "Comparative Perspectives on Policy," in Robert Berdahl, Graeme C. Moodie, and Irving J. Spitzberg, Jr., eds., *Quality and Access in Higher Education*, Open University Press, 1991, pp. 11-28.

126. "Thoughts on Federal Policy Toward Higher Education in American History." Talk prepared for a Plenary Session of the 1987 Project Directors' Meeting, Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education, Washington, D.C., November 9, 1987.

126a. Graduate School of Public Policy Working Paper #142. Berkeley, California: University of California, December 1987.

127. "Trends in European Higher Education in Comparative Perspective." Talk given at the International Council on "Education, Illiteracy and Business," Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, May 15, 1987.

128. "On a Board's Stance Toward Social and Political Issues: Trustees and the Open Campus." Paper prepared for the National Conference on "The Board's Role in Social and Political Issues," Association of Governing Boards of Universities & Colleges, March 15, 1988.

128a. "Academic Freedom and the Open Campus." Paper prepared for the Colloquium on "Academic Freedom and Responsibility," Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey, May 25, 1988. Revised March 1989.

128b. "Academic Freedom and the Open Campus." Revised April 1990.

129. "Comparative Perspectives on British and American Higher Education." Adapted from a paper presented for a conference on "American Exceptionalism--

- a Return and Reassessment," Nuffield College, Oxford University, England, April 14-16, 1988, March 14, 1989.
- 129a. Translated into French and revised. "L'enseignement superieur aux Etats-Unis et au Royaume-Uni." *Sociologie du Travail* (April 1989): 493-511.
- 129b. "American Higher Education: 'Exceptional' or Just Different?" In *Is America Different? A New Look at American Exceptionalism*, edited by Byron E. Shafer. Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 138-86, 1991.
- 129c. "American Universities in Historical and Comparative Perspective." Keynote address presented to the conference on "The Nature of the University," University of Iowa, Iowa City, March 31, 1989.
- 129d. Institute of Governmental Studies Working Paper #89-7. Berkeley, California: University of California, April 1989.
- 129e. "Is American Higher Education 'Exceptional' or Just Different?" *Bulletin of the Institute of Governmental Studies* (University of California, Berkeley) 30, No. 4 (July 1989): 13-15.
- 129f. Revised as "Comparative Perspectives on American Higher Education," in M.A. Trow and Thorsten Nybom, Eds. *University and Society: Essays on the Social Role of Research and Higher Education*. London: Kingsley Publishers, 1991.
- 129g. Revised as "Comparative Perspectives on British and American Higher Education," in Sheldon Rothblatt and Bjorn Wittrock, Eds. *Fact and Idea: European and American Universities in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*, Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- 129h. Revised as "The Exceptionalism of American Higher Education." In Martin Trow and Thorsten Nybom, Eds. London: Kingsley Publishers, 1991, pp.156-172.
130. "The Robbins Trap," Center for Studies in Higher Education Occasional Paper #63. Berkeley, California: University of California, June 1988.
- 130a. "The Robbins Trap: British Attitudes and the Limits of Expansion." Paper prepared for a seminar on "Some Current Policy Issues in Higher Education," University of Sussex, Brighton, England, July 4, 1988.
- 130b. "The Robbins Trap: British Attitudes and the Limits of Expansion." *Higher Education Quarterly* 43, No. 1 (Winter 1989): 55-75.
- 130c. Translated into Spanish, "La Trampa Robbins: las Actitudes Britanicas y los Limites de la Expansion, *Docencia*, Vol.18, No.2, Mayo-Augosto 1990, pp. 87-112.
131. "Approaches to the Reform of Engineering Education in the United States." Paper read at a conference on Engineering Education and Research, The Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden, September 28, 1988.
132. "The Research on Higher Education Program," Paper read at the seminar to mark the retirement of Eskil Bjorklund as Director of the Research on Higher Education Program, sponsored by the National Board of Universities and Colleges, Stockholm, Sweden, May 31, 1989.

- 132a. In *Studies of Higher Education and Research*, the National Board of Universities and Colleges, Stockholm, Sweden: Research on Higher Education Program, 1989.
- 132b. Institute of Governmental Studies Working Paper #89-17. Berkeley, California: University of California, August 1989.
- 132c. "Introduction: Swedish Research on Higher Education - An Appreciation of a Research Project and its Director." In M.A. Trow and T. Nybom, Eds. *University and Society: Essays on the Social Role of Research and Higher Education*. London: Kingsley Publishers, 1991, pp. 9-19.
- 133a. "Reflections on China and Carleton's Ethical Investment Policy." *Academic Questions*, Spring 1990.
134. With Sheldon Rothblatt. "Government Policies and Higher Education: A Comparison of Britain and the United States 1630-1860." In *The Sociology of Social Reform*, edited by Colin Crouch and Anthony Heath. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992
- 134a. Center for Studies in Higher Education Occasional Paper #68. Berkeley, California: University of California, January 1990.
- 134b. Institute of Governmental Studies Working Paper 90-6. Berkeley, California: University of California, January 1990.
- 134c. Graduate School of Public Policy Working Paper #180. Berkeley, California: University of California, January 1990.
135. "The Academic Senate as a School for University Leadership." *Liberal Education*, Vol. 76, No. 1, January/February 1990. pp. 23-27.
136. "Uncertainties in British Higher Education Policy," Summary paper at the Third Anglo-American Conference, University of York, September 10-14, 1989.
- 136a. "Uncertainties in Britain's Transition From Elite to Mass Higher Education," in T.G. Whiston and R. Geiger, eds., *Research and Higher Education: The UK and USA Scene*. The Open University Press, 1991.
137. "Origins and Development of Federalism in American Higher Education," paper read at the International Colloquium on Higher Education in Federal Systems," Queen's College, Ontario, May 8-10, 1991.
- 137a. "Federalism in American Higher Education," in Arthur Levine, Ed., *Higher Learning in America: 1980-2000*. Baltimore and London, The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993, pp.39-67.
- 137b. "Federalism in American Higher Education." Graduate School of Public Policy Working Paper 91-28. Berkeley, California: University of California, 1991.
138. "Class, Race and Higher Education in the United States," paper read at a seminar sponsored by the National Board of Universities and Colleges, Stockholm, Sweden, Sept. 20, 1990.
- 138a. "Class, Race and Higher Education in the United States," in Larry Diamond and Gary Marks, eds., *Democracy in Comparative Perspective: Papers in honor of S.M. Lipset*, Sage Publications, 1992.

- 138b. "Class, Race and Higher Education in America." *American Behavioral Scientist*, Vol. 35, No. 4/5, pp. 585-605, March/June 1992.
- 138c. Revised in Sheldon Rothbatt, Ed., *The OECD, the Master Plan and the California Dream: A Berkeley Conversation*. Center for Studies in Higher Education, University of California, Berkeley, 1992.
139. "Aspects of Quality in Higher Education," keynote address to the National Invitational Workshop on Quality in Higher Education, The University of Melbourne, Australia, August 9, 1991.
- 139a. Substantially revised paper prepared for a conference on "Quality and Renewal of Higher Education," sponsored by SULF, Stockholm, March 12-13, 1992.
140. "Thoughts on the White Paper of 1991," paper read at a meeting of the Society for Research in Higher Education, London, October 1991.
- 140a. "Thoughts on the White Paper of 1991," *Higher Education Quarterly*, Vol. 46, No.3 Summer 1992, pp.213-226.
141. "Managerialism and the Academic Profession: The Case of England," in Thorsten Nybom, ed., *Studies of Higher Education and Research*, The Council for Studies of Higher Education, Stockholm, 1993:94.
- 141a. *Higher Education Policy*, vol. 7, no. 2, 1994, pp. 11-18.
- 141b. (with a commentary by Paul Clark) *Higher Education Report No. 2*, Quality Support Centre, The Open University, May 1994.
- 141c. Working Paper 93-15, Institute of Governmental Studies, University of California at Berkeley, 1993.
- 141d. revised as "The Politics of Motivation: A Comparative Perspective," in James Bess, ed., *Teaching Well and Liking It*, Baltimore, The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997.
142. "Reflections on Higher Education Reform in the 1990s: The Case of Sweden," in Thorsten Nybom, ed., *Studies of Higher Education and Research*, The Council for Studies of Higher Education, Stockholm, 1993:94.
143. *Academic Reviews and the Culture of Excellence*, Office of the University Chancellor, Skriftserie 1994:1, Stockholm, Sweden.
144. "The Assessment of Quality in Higher Education in Sweden and the U.K.," paper read to a joint meeting of the National Academy of Education (US) and the Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences, Stockholm, Sept. 23, 1994.
- 144a revised as "Quality Assessment and University Autonomy in Sweden and the UK," *Bulletin, Magazin der Eidgenossischen Technischen Hochschule Zurich*, No. 258, June 1995, pp. 21-24.
145. "Continuities and Change in American Higher Education," in Arnold Burgen, ed., *Goals and Purposes of Higher Education in the 21st Century*, London, Jessica Kingsley Publishers, London, 1996, pp. 24-37. This paper was prepared for a symposium of *Academia Europaea* on "Goals and Purposes of Higher Education in the 21st Century," Stockholm, 21 October 1994.

146. "The Quality of Academic Work, and the Quality of Life in Universities," paper prepared for a seminar in the Office of the University Chancellor, Stockholm, Oct. 27, 1994.
147. Two Essays On Quality in Higher Education, Office of the University Chancellor, Skriftserie 1995:2, Stockholm, Sweden.
2. "Diversity in Higher Education in the United States," paper prepared for a seminar of the Committee of Vice Chancellors and Principals, London, September 14-15, 1995.
- 148a. revised as "A Divided UC Faculty Seeks a Path to Consensus on Affirmative Action," Public Affairs Report, Institute of Governmental Studies, UC Berkeley, Vol. 37, No. 2, March 1996, pp. 9-13. vol. 37
- 148b. Revised as "Reflections on Diversity in Higher Education," in Marcel Herbst, Gunther Latzel and Leonard Lutz (Editors), Wandel im tertiären Bildungssektor: Zur Position der Schweiz im internationalen Vergleich, vdf Hochschulverlag AG an der ETH Zurich, 1997.
149. (with Patricia Graham and Richard Lyman), Accountability of Colleges and Universities, New York: Columbia University, October 1995.
150. "On the Accountability of Higher Education in the United States", paper prepared for The Princeton Conference on Higher Education, March 21-23, 1996.
- 150 a. Revised in William G. Bowen and Harold K. Shapiro, eds, Universities and their Leadership, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1998, pp. 15-63.
151. "Trust, Markets and Accountability in Higher Education: A Comparative Perspective," paper read to a seminar of the Society for the Study of Higher Education, New College, Oxford, June 1996.
- 151a "Aspects of Accountability from a Comparative Perspective, paper prepared for a workshop on "New Challenges to the Academic Profession" sponsored by Academia Europaea, Rotterdam, 30-31 May 1996.
- 151b. "Trust, Markets and Accountability in Higher Education: A Comparative Perspective," Department of Sociology Working Paper, The London School of Economics, (WP9) 1996.
- 151c. "Trust, markets and accountability in higher education: a comparative perspective," Higher Education Policy, Vol. 9, No. 4, 1996, pp. 309-324.
- 151d. "Trust, Markets and Accountability in Higher Education: A Comparative Perspective," in The Thirtieth Anniversary Seminars. SRHE, London, 1996, pp. 65-80.
152. "Reflections on Higher Education in the United States and in Other Advanced Societies: what can we learn from one another?" Report prepared for the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation, October 1996.
153. "Reflections on Diversity in British Higher Education," in UK Higher Education in the 1990s: A Special Digest Report, Quality Support Centre, The Open University, UK, October 1996.

154. "Quality and efficient use of limited resources: Learning from international experience," paper presented as keynote address to a conference on Universities and Colleges 1996, Umeå Sweden, 3 October 1996.
155. "Governance in the University of California: The Transformation of Politics into Administration," paper presented to a German-American conference, "The University in Transition," Berkeley, March 17-22, 1997. Published in the Proceedings of that conference.
- 155a. Extended and revised, Higher Education Policy, March 1998, pp. 1-15.
- 155b. Extended and revised, in Detlef Müller-Böling et al, University in Transition, Gütersloh, Bertelsmann Foundation Publishers, 1998, pp. 265-286.
156. "The Development of Information Technology in American Higher Education," Daedalus, Vol. 126, No. 4, Fall 1997, pp. 293-314.
- 156a. Revised as "Notes on the Development of Informational Technology in Higher Education," in Science, Technology and Society: University Leadership Today and for the Twenty-First Century, Ingmar Grenthe et al, eds., Stockholm Papers in Library and Information Science, 1998, pp. 41-68.
157. "The Chiefs of Public Universities Should be Civil Servants, Not Political Actors," The Chronicle of Higher Education, May 9, 1997, p. A48.
158. Quality Assessments in Higher Education, paper presented to a conference on "New Challenges To the Academic Profession," sponsored by Academia Europaea, Rotterdam, The Netherlands, 30-31 May 1996.
- 158a. Revised in Frans van Vught, ed., Inside Academia, Academia Europaea, 1997.
159. "American Perspectives on British Higher Education under Thatcher and Major," Oxford Review of Education, Vol. 24, No.1, 1998, pp. 111-129.
160. "The Dearing Report: A Transatlantic View," Higher Education Quarterly, Vol. 52, No. 1, January 1998, pp. 93-117.
- 160a. Excerpted as "Dearing: Part of the Problem, Not of the Solution," Times Higher Education Supplement (London), Oct. 24. 1997.
161. "Lifelong learning through the new information technologies," paper read at the International Symposium "Research Agenda for Lifelong Learning," Wenner-Gren Center, Stockholm, 25-28 March 1998.
- 161a. Revised in Higher Education Policy, 12, pp. 201-217, 1999.
- 161b. Reprinted in A. Tuijnman and T. Schuller, eds., Lifelong Learning Policy and Research, London: Portland Press, 1999, pp. 1297-212.
162. "Consequences of Success," Paper read at the "Colloquium on Great Issues Facing Higher Education," Montreaux, Switzerland, May 14-16, 1998.
- 162a. Revised as "From Mass Higher Education to Universal Access: The American Advantage," Minerva 37, Spring 2000, pp. 1-26.
- 162b. Revised again in Philip J. Altbach, Patricia J. Gumpert, and D. Bruce Johnstone, eds, The Enduring Legacies: In Defense of the American University,

The Johns Hopkins Press, 2001.

162c. Translated into Chinese by Pu-Lanlan, Peking University Education Review, 2003, vol. 1 no. 4, (Oct. 2003) pp. 5-16.

163. "California After Racial Preferences, The Public Interest, No. 135, Spring 1999, pp. 64-85.

163a. revised in The Times Higher Educational Supplement, Winter 1999.

164. "Leadership and Academic Reform: Biology at Berkeley," in J. Rogers Hollingsworth, Ellen Jane Hollingsworth, and Jerald Hage, editors, The Search for Excellence: Organizations, Institutions, and Major Discoveries in Biomedical Science, New York: Cambridge University Press, forthcoming, 2004.

165. "Preferential Admissions in Higher Education," in Abigail and Stephan Thernstrom, Beyond the Color Line: New Perspectives on Race and Ethnicity, Stanford, Hoover Institution Press, 2002, pp.293-305.

166. "Some consequences of the new information and communications technologies for higher education," Paper read to the Conference on the Role of the University in the Knowledge Society," Copenhagen, Denmark, February 22, 2001.

166a. Revised and expanded, in Kevin Roberts and Frank Webster, eds., The Virtual University? Information, Markets and Managements, Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK, 2001.

167. "Reflections on Academic Community in an Age of Specialization, in The Idea of A Community of Scholars: Essays in Honor of the Centennial of the Faculty Club, The University of California, Berkeley, 2002. pp. 7-17.

168. "In Praise of Weakness: Chartering, the University of the United States, and Dartmouth College," in Higher Education Policy, 2003, 16, 9-26.

169. "On Mass Higher Education and Institutional Diversity," Paper read to a conference on Israeli Higher Education, organized by the United States-Israel Educational Foundation, Tel Aviv, April 8, 2003.

169a. Published by the Samuel Neaman Institute for Advanced Studies in Science and Technology, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, May 2003.

170. "California Redefines Academic Freedom," in Academic Questions, Summer, 2003, vol. 16 no. 3, pp. 36-48.

171. "An American Perspective on British Higher Education: The Decline of Diversity, Autonomy and Trust in Post-war British Higher Education, A summary version of this paper has been published as "The Decline of Diversity, Autonomy and Trust in Post-War British Higher Education: an American Perspective," in Perspectives, Vol. 8, No. 4, October 20004.

171a. A fuller version of this paper is forthcoming in Society, Fall, 2006.

172. "Reflections on the Transition from Elite to Mass to Universal Access: Forms and Phases of Higher Education in Modern Societies since WWII," in Philip Altbach, ed. International Handbook of Higher Education, Kluwer, 2006.

173. "Review of Clark Kerr, The Gold and Blue: Volume Two, Political

Turmoil," The University of California Press, 2003. Society,  
May/June 2006.